



# **LIBRARY SCHOOL REVIEW**

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# CLASSIFICATION IN THEOLOGICAL LIBRARIES

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## INTRODUCTION

Recorded knowledge and information must be stored and it must be possible to retrieve it when it is required and desired. This is also true with theological information. For practical purposes, much of the theological knowledge and information that is stored for later use is found in the libraries of theological seminaries.

At the present time emphasis in theological librarianship is being placed on religious information services carried out through the exchange and sharing of religious information, which includes data banks and bibliography. Cooperative ventures which facilitate the sharing of theological materials are identified in the *International Directory of Religious Information Systems*.<sup>1</sup> Evaluation of this directory is not included in this paper.

While computer storage and retrieval may become more useful in the future, we still

depend upon the institutional library for religious information. For this reason it is necessary that a system of classification be used in the libraries which makes theological information accessible. In addition, the general scheme must reflect the changes and emphases of the times and therefore must be adaptable to such change. Changes will occur most commonly in the practical group (e.g., counseling) and in the relation of theological subjects to secular subjects (as religion to psychiatry). Other changes will occur in the section on church structure because of the ecumenical movement.

The problems of classification of theological information, unfortunately, have generally been neglected. In this paper, I have tried to gather available literature and information which deals with the classification and problems of theological libraries. This includes materials which are not available in print.

## LITERATURE ON THE PROBLEMS OF CLASSIFICATION

A search for literature on the problems of classification in theological libraries reveals few citations. The most useful article found was "The Classification of Theological Books," by Ruth C. Eisenhart.<sup>2</sup> According to

2. Ruth C. Eisenhart, "The Classification of Theological Books," *Library Trends*, II, 9 (October, 1960).

Eisenhart the two facts which must first be recognized in any discussion of theological classification are 1) that the library serving a theological seminary must be prepared to cover the whole range of knowledge and that its specialized classification must operate within the framework of a general classification, and 2) that religious books of continuing importance have been written in all lands and in every age. This means that the specialized classification must be able to accommodate books in manuscript form, books in the language of the country or countries from which the denomination originated and books by missionaries in heretofore unrecorded dialects.

In addition to the article by Eisenhart, one other source, the *Summary of Proceedings* of the American Theological Library Association from 1949-1956,<sup>3</sup> provided a wealth of material on practical problems encountered when using the

3. Bound volumes of the *Summary of Proceedings* from these years are available through Interlibrary Loan (ordered as a book) from the University of Texas, Austin, Texas. The *Newsletter*, also published by the American Theological Library Association, gives current information on theological subjects of interest to librarians. Address:

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Executive Secretary, ATLA  
Lutheran Theological Seminary  
7301 Germantown Avenue  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
19119

1. David O. Moberg, ed., *International Directory of Religious Information Systems* (Milwaukee, Wisconsin: Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Marquette University, 1971). [To keep this directory up-to-date the Association for the Development of Religious Information Systems is publishing the *ADRIS Newsletter* issued by the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233.]

general classification schemes of Dewey, Library of Congress, and Union, and expansions and modifications of these. From 1949-1956 classification and reclassification of theological books was an important issue; discussions concerning the general classification schemes and many modifications and expansions of these took place during the conventions of the American Theological Library Association in these years and were recorded in the *Summary of Proceedings*.

#### POINTS TO BE CONSIDERED

Librarians in the process of organizing new theological libraries, as well as those who are considering changing to a new scheme or assessing the effectiveness of the present scheme with the possibility of changing, will want to explore the alternatives in classification schemes which are available for their use. In order to determine what can be done and what should be done in theological library classification, the following points need to be considered<sup>4</sup>:

1) Can general classification schemes such as Dewey and Library of Congress be used successfully for the entire collection including denominational materials?

2) Have any general classification schemes been developed specifically for theological libraries?

3) Have general classification schemes been adapted or modified to provide classification for denominational materials?

4) Are these adaptations and modifications readily available? If so, are they up-to-date and adaptable, and will they accommodate new subject areas?

4. The information in Eisenhart's article aided in the formulation of the first four of the five points given.

5) Is there a common element in special denominational schemes which would make them adaptable for use with any denomination?

The five points above are considered in this paper. [I shall simply answer points one and two, without discussion, and discuss points three and four. I shall also draw a conclusion concerning point five.]

#### CLASSIFICATION SCHEMES

The three general classification schemes used in theological libraries are Dewey, Library of Congress, and Union.<sup>5</sup> Of these three, the Union scheme is the only one especially developed for a theological library. These three schemes will not be discussed in detail in this paper.

Although theological libraries are in a better position to use general classification schemes than are many other special libraries, it has been found that Dewey and Library of Congress are inadequate because they do not go into sufficient detail in their religious sections or they do not follow the recognized order of theological thought. Even the Union scheme has not been considered quite adequate in all its sections. For this reason various denominations have developed modifications and expansions of the Dewey, Library of Congress, and Union classification schemes.

#### MODIFICATIONS AND EXPANSIONS

Both published and unpublished expansions and modifications are mentioned

5. Julia Pettee, *A Classification for a Theological Library* (Reprinted 1955 from the *Library Journal*, December, 1911) [price, 25¢] and Union Theological Seminary Library, *Synopsis of the Classification* are available from Union Theological Seminary Library, Broadway at 120th Street, New York, New York 10027.

in Eisenhart. The well-known printed expansions are Jeannette M. Lynn's *An Alternative Classification for Catholic Books*,<sup>6</sup> and Lucy W. Markley's *A Methodist Book Classification*.<sup>7</sup> Unpublished expansions and modifications are K. T. Jacobsen's *Library of Congress Schedules for the Lutheran Church*,<sup>8</sup> Speer Library classification schedules,<sup>9</sup> Union Theological Seminary Library's *T-Schedule*,<sup>10</sup> Clara B. Allen's *Expansion of Dewey 200*<sup>11</sup> and B. S. Easton's *Classification Tables*.<sup>12</sup>

Each of the above schemes provides a specialized classification which fits into a general classification scheme. In addition, each has been developed and tested under actual

6. Jeannette M. Lynn, *An Alternative Classification for Catholic Books*, 2d ed. (Washington, D.C.: The Catholic University of America Press, 1954).

7. Lucy W. Markley, *A Methodist Book Classification*, 2d ed. (Evanston, Illinois: The Library, Garrett Theological Seminary, 1964).

8. K. T. Jacobsen, *Library of Congress Schedules for the Lutheran Church, Modified and Expanded* (Minneapolis: Board of Christian Education, Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1953).

9. *Summary of Classification* (Speer Library, Princeton Theological Seminary, P.O. Box 111, Princeton, New Jersey 08540).

10. Union Theological Seminary Library, *T-Schedule* (Union Theological Seminary in Virginia, 3401 Brook Road, Richmond, Virginia 23227).

11. Clara B. Allen, "Expansion of Dewey 200," *Fuller Library Bulletin*, No. 7-8 (July-December, 1950) is available from Forest Press, Inc., 85 Watervliet Avenue, Albany, New York 12206.

12. B. S. Easton, *Classification Tables* may be obtained for study from General Theological Seminary Library, 175 Ninth Avenue, New York, New York 10011 through Interlibrary Loan.

library conditions. While this provides a smoothly functioning classification scheme when used in the library for which it was developed, problems arise when an attempt is made to use the scheme in a different library. Size, geographical location, programs of study, and possible cooperative ventures with neighboring seminaries will all affect the way in which an expansion or modification can be utilized in a new library situation. However, a study of the above schedules will indicate that they can be adapted for use in a library other than the one for which they were developed.

The first expansion to be developed was Lynn's *An Alternative Classification for Catholic Books* (first printed 1937; revised 1954). Such an expansion was needed because the Library of Congress classification scheme did not reflect the progressions and terminology of scholarly Catholic usage. It is not a universal classification but is a classification of books on Catholic theology, and on the government, organization, and history of the Catholic Church. Lynn has built her schedule by taking an unused letter combination (BQ) from the Library of Congress classification. In that way the classification can be expanded to accommodate new entries. It is designed to be used, in whole or in part, either with the Library of Congress classification or with Dewey. A table of notational adaptations has been included in the preface of the book to show how the Lynn schedules can be used to replace parts of either Dewey or Library of Congress.

Nearly twenty years after the appearance of Lynn's expansion, Lucy W. Markley completed *A Methodist Book Classification* (printed 1955; revised 1964). Markley first

tried to expand the Library of Congress section for Methodism (BX8201-8530). When she found it would not accommodate the British Methodism holdings of Garrett Theological Seminary Library (Evanston, Illinois), she developed a schedule based on an unused letter combination (BY) from the Library of Congress classification. She also changed the sequence in the BY section to conform to that used by Library of Congress with other denominations.

Copies of each of the unprinted expansions and modifications noted in Eisenhart, were obtained. Permission was granted by the appropriate source to reproduce the first three in this paper.

Thirty years of work by Karl T. Jacobsen and his sister went into the formation of *The Library of Congress Classification Schedules for the Lutheran Church* (published in 1953). During this time both Dr. Jacobsen and his sister served as librarians at various Lutheran colleges and seminaries. When reorganizing some of the libraries in those institutions, much material on the historical development of the United Lutheran Church in America was discovered. There was no provision in the Library of Congress schedules for this material. Working with the numbers assigned to the Lutheran denomination (BX8001-8080) by the Library of Congress classification scheme, Dr. Jacobsen formulated his schedules. He changed the Library of Congress numbering by assigning consecutive numbers (BX8046-8048) to the United Lutheran Church in America (now Lutheran Church in America), the American Lutheran Church, and The Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod, which were then (in 1953), and still

are, the three largest Lutheran groups. He expanded on the United Lutheran Church in America's number (BX8046), and listed the constituent synods of the U.L.C.A. in order to show the historical development of this branch of the Lutheran Church. It is possible to develop an expansion of the other two large Lutheran bodies in the same manner.

The complete schedule developed by Jacobsen appears in Appendix A.

Until 1940 when the Library of Congress system was adopted, the Speer Library at Princeton Theological Seminary (Princeton, New Jersey), with one of the world's great theological collections, used a classification described as unique and broad. After the reclassification and recataloging of secular literature was finished in 1948, the reclassification of religious literature was undertaken. The method used was to put new books in the old classification until all the books on one subject could be reclassified into Library of Congress at one time. The summary of classification included in this paper seems to indicate that the reclassification of religious literature over the past thirty years has been slow and careful.

Later, the Board of Trustees of Princeton took action to phase out the form of classification in use before 1940. This form, unique to Princeton, is represented in the Speer Library summary of classification by a letter or Roman numeral and a number, separated by a hyphen or dash.<sup>13</sup>

When reclassification of religious literature was under-

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13. This paragraph and the one following from a letter dated May 15, 1974, from Mr. Charles Willard, Librarian, Speer Library, Princeton Theological Seminary, to the author.

taken at Speer Library, the Library of Congress schedule for church history did not seem to satisfy the needs of Princeton. For that reason the unused letter combination BW of the Library of Congress classification was used to develop a new church history schedule. The BS schedule was also modified extensively in parts.

Without a detailed BW schedule it is difficult to assess whether the following improvements, hoped for in the BW schedule, were all realized:<sup>14</sup>

1) By using BW, church history was brought into a position immediately preceding denominational history, one of the basic weaknesses of Library of Congress.

2) There was more room for church Fathers provided for in BW.

3) An expanded section for ecumenical Christianity could be provided.

4) History of missions would be included in church history where it rightly belongs.

As the old Princeton classification schedules are phased out and the rewriting of the BL-BX section of the Library of Congress classification goes forward, it will be possible to determine whether the Princeton revision can satisfy the requirements for a specialized classification for Protestant denominations as Lynn's *An Alternative Classification for Catholic Books* has done for Catholics.

The Speer Library summary of classification appears in Appendix B.

The section of the Union

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14. These four points were taken from Isabelle Stouffer, "Princeton and the Library of Congress Schedule," *Summary of Proceedings of the American Theological Library Association, Seventh Annual Conference, June 11-12, 1953*, p. 23.

classification dealing with religious education is known as the "T-Schedule." This was expanded by Union Theological Seminary, Richmond, Virginia, in 1956, and is known as the *Expansion of the T-Schedule*. It deals with education in general and with religious education of all denominations. This schedule may be useful to a library with a large religious education section. According to available information, this schedule is used only at Union Theological Seminary in Virginia.

Appendix C contains the *Expansion of the T-Schedule*.

The *Expansion of Dewey 200* by Clara B. Allen which was printed in the *Fuller Library Bulletin*, issued by the Library of Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, California, is no longer in use there. Therefore, it has not been included in this paper. In 1965 the Fuller Library began reclassification with a scheme developed by various consultants. This new scheme has ten classes and is a combination of Union and Library of Congress classification schemes.<sup>15</sup> The RP and RY schedule of the Union classification scheme is incorporated without change in this new scheme. With this scheme the Library of Congress subject headings are used.

The *Classification Tables* by B. S. Easton, the schedules used at General Theological Seminary (New York, New York), were obtained for study but are not included in this paper because of their length. They are a detailed expansion of the 200 section of Dewey. The scope notes in this

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15. For further information on this new scheme write: Dr. Arnold D. Ehler, Biola College, La Mirada, California 90638.

schedule, besides being interesting reading, give the historical development of many denominations. Because of the specialized liturgical collection at General Theological Seminary a classification scheme tailored especially for the collection has been developed. This expansion of the religion section of Dewey could be used equally well by a seminary of any denomination.

*The Methodist Book Classification*,<sup>16</sup> used at Baker University, Baldwin, Kansas, listed in Barbara Denison's *Selected Materials in Classification, a Bibliography*,<sup>17</sup> was also obtained for study, but it is not included in this paper because it is currently being revised. This scheme was the only classification scheme studied which is not an expansion of Dewey, Union or Library of Congress classification schemes. It appears to be a distinct classification scheme for denominational materials (historical and/or archival) only. A letter and number notation is used.

The problems encountered in the updating of this classification scheme are the ones which will be presented by church mergers. With the merging of the Methodist Church and the Evangelical United Brethren Church (previously the Evangelical and United Brethren churches) it became necessary to update the *Methodist Book Classification* so that the roots of the Evangelical and United Brethren churches would be included. Notation for successive events since the merger in addition to policy

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16. Baker University, *A Classification of Methodist Literature*, Baldwin, Kansas.

17. Barbara Denison, *Selected Materials in Classification, a Bibliography* (New York: Special Libraries Association, 1968).

and organization structure of the new church body must be provided for in the new classification. It is not certain whether one classification scheme will be adequate for general Methodism and local Methodism, since the classification of local materials will be stressed.<sup>18</sup>

The Methodist classification obtained for study appears to be simple and easy to use. It has nine sections which provide a separate notation for each country where Methodism has roots. Under any of the nine sections of the scheme any of the following sub-headings may be used as needed; statistics, encyclopedias, essays, periodicals, societies, doctrines, history of Methodism.

It would seem that this *Methodist Book Classification* schedule could be easily adapted for use by similar religious organizations.

## SUMMARY

Three general classification schemes, Dewey, Union, and Library of Congress, are used in seminary libraries. These general schemes are not altogether successful for the classification of religious denominational materials. All seminary libraries face the common problem of inadequate notation for the history of their particular denomination. Because of the need for an enlarged section for religious books, expansions and modifications of the religious portion of general classification schemes have been developed by many denominations. When the Library of Congress scheme was used as the basic general

classification scheme of the library, the classification needs for denominational materials were met either by expanding the Library of Congress BL-BX section or by developing an unused letter combination. Special denominational expansions, although adaptable, are not always up to date.

## CONCLUSIONS

While there is not much literature being written on the subject of classification in theological libraries, there is work being done in this area. This was indicated through correspondence and conversation with seminary librarians.

One of the points stated by Eisenhart was the fact that a specialized classification must operate within the framework of a general classification. However, there seem to be indications that greater success may be attained in classifying historical denominational materials in an entirely new scheme which would allow room for local historical materials rather than an expansion or modification of an existing scheme.

With so many different schemes and adaptations being developed it becomes necessary for the seminary librarian to have some knowledge of the various classification schemes. While these expanded schemes are tailored for a particular denominational library, they can perhaps be adapted for a different library of the same denomination or a library of another denomination.

## IMPLICATIONS FOR FURTHER STUDY

Other unpublished classification expansions and modifications listed in Barbara

Denison's *Selected Materials in Classification, a Bibliography* could be obtained for comparison and study.

The different general classification schemes, expansions and modifications used in all the seminaries of one religious denomination could be compared for consistency and uniformity.

The expansions and modifications to the Library of Congress classification made by the seminaries of one particular denomination, or by Protestant seminaries could be compiled. (A survey of the use, expansions, and modifications of the 200 schedules of Dewey in forty-two Protestant theological libraries was made by Elvire R. Hilgert in 1956.)<sup>19</sup>

A study of the additions made to the Library of Congress subject heading list by seminary catalogers could be made. A comparison could be made to the Union list of subject headings. A study could be made to determine the general classification scheme for theological materials best suited for computer use.

The Princeton classification, when completed, could be studied to determine if Princeton's expansions and modifications of the Library of Congress BL-BX section would be readily adaptable to general Protestant denominational use.

Subject heading lists could be examined to determine if they could serve as an effective index to the classification scheme used.

A study could be made to determine how the American Theological Library Association could serve more effectively as a clearinghouse for theological library information.

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18. A letter dated May 8, 1974, from Mrs. Maxine Kreutziger, United Methodist Historical Library, Baker University, Baldwin, Kansas 66006.

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19. Eisenhart, *op. cit.* Reference number 8.

APPENDIX A  
 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS  
 CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULE  
 for the  
 LUTHERAN CHURCH <sup>20</sup>

Modified and expanded

BX8001-8080	LUTHERAN CHURCHES
BX8001	Periodicals
BX8001.5	History of Lutheran Journalism
BX8002	Congresses, etc. by date
BX8003	Societies, Federations. (General only; prefer BX8043 for American, incl. National Lutheran Council.)
.L85-95	Lutheran World Federation:
.L85	Constitution-by date
.L86-89	Other official publications not confined to a particular assembly.
.L9	Proceedings and Reports—by date.
.L92-97	Publications of various special commissions.
.L98	Works about the Federation.
8004	Young People's Societies. Youth Movements. (Place all Lutheran youth societies here with reference to special synod number when confined to special synods.)
8005	Documents (prefer country divisions).
8007	Dictionaries. Encyclopedias.
8009	Directories. Yearbooks. Calendars.
8011	Collections (cf. 8066)
.A1	Collective authorship
.A2-Z	Collected works of individual authors. (prefer special topics)
BX8012	Study and Teaching. (For special theological seminaries prefer BV4070-4116)
BX8013-16	Sunday Schools. (Prefer BV1500-1610 with reference here)
8013	General Works.
8014	Service Books.
8015	Textbooks, etc.
8016	Special Sunday Schools, by place, A-Z. For General Education under Lutheran auspices, including Parochial Schools, see LC573-574.
8018	History. General. (See also Reformation. BR300-395; Protestantism, BX4800-4861; also special country divisions below.)
BX8020-BX8063	SPECIAL COUNTRIES
8020	Germany. General.
8022	Special States and Provinces, A-Z.
8023	Special Cities, A-Z.
8025	Austria and Hungary.
8027	Russia.
8029	Finland.
8031-40	Scandinavia
8031	General
8033	Denmark. General.
8034	Local, A-Z.
8035	Iceland. General.
8036	Local, A-Z.
8037	Norway. General.
8038	Local, A-Z.
8039	Sweden. General.
8040	Local, A-Z.

20. Permission to print this schedule was obtained from The American Lutheran Church, Office of the Board of Theological Education, 422 South Fifth Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414.

- 8041 America. United States. (For other American countries than United States see BX8063)  
.A1-5 Collections. General Conferences. Documents.
- 8042 Special States, A-Z.
- 8042.5 Special Cities A-Z.
- 8043-61 Special Groups and Organizations.
- BX8043 Federations, etc., A-Z, e.g.:
- 8043.A7 American Lutheran Conference
- .E9 Evangelical Lutheran Synodical Conference
- .G5 General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America
- .N2-3 National Lutheran Council.
- 8044 General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States of America.
- 8044.8 General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the South  
(From 1862 to 1866 called General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Confederate States of America.)
- 8045 United Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the South.  
1886-1918.
- 8046 United Lutheran Church in America.
- 8046.1 A-Z Constituent Synods of the U.L.C.A., including early publications of all the synods joined to form the U.L.C.A. in 1918. For early synods of the three general bodies that merged in 1918 and that had either ceased to exist or had merged with other synods before 1918 see BX8061.)
- .C2 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of California, 1891- (Calif. Synod)
- .C3 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Canada, 1861- (Canada Synod)
- .C33 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Central Canada, 1908-1925. (Central Canada Synod)
- .C35 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Western Canada, 1897- (Originally called Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Manitoba. Name changed in 1947) (Western Canada Synod)
- .C45 Chicago Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church (General Council) 1871-1920.
- .C46 Chicago Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church (General Synod) 1896-1920. (Congregations of both of the Chicago synods in 1920 joined the newly formed Illinois, Indiana and Michigan Synods of the U.L.C.A. in their respective states.)
- BX8046.1.F6 Florida Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America, 1928-
- .G4 Georgia-Alabama Synod of the American Lutheran Church in America, 1860-
- .I2 Icelandic Evangelical Lutheran Synod in North America, 1885-
- .I45 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Northern Illinois, 1851-1920.
- .I46 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Southern Illinois, 1856-1920.
- .I47 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Central Illinois, 1862-1920.
- .I5 Illinois Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America. (1851) 1920.
- .I6 Olive Branch Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Indiana, 1848-1920.
- .I62 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Northern Indiana, 1855-1920.
- .I7 Indiana Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America, (1948) [sic] 1920-
- .I8 United Lutheran Synod in Iowa of the United Lutheran Church in America. 1855-
- .K2 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Kansas, 1868- (Kansas Synod)
- .K4 Kentucky-Tennessee Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1934-
- .M3 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Maryland, 1820- (Maryland Synod)
- .M4 Michigan Synod of the United Lutheran Church in Am. (1855) 1920-
- .M5 Evangelical Lutheran Synod in the Midwest, 1890- (Midwest Synod) (Original name: German Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Nebraska)
- .M6 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Mississippi, 1855- (Miss. Synod)
- BX8046.1.N2 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Nebraska 1871-(Nebraska Synod)
- .N4 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of New Jersey, 1950-
- .N5 Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of the State of New York and Adjacent States and Countries, 1786-1929.  
(New York Ministerium)
- .N55 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of New York and New England, 1902-1929.
- .N58 Synod of New York of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1908-1929.
- .N6 United Lutheran Synod of New York of the United Lutheran Church in America (1786) 1929- (United Synod of New York)
- .N68 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of North Carolina, 1803-1921.
- .N7 United Evangelical Lutheran Synod of North Carolina (1803)  
1921- (United Synod of North Carolina)

- .N8 English Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the Northwest, 1891- (Northwest Synod)
- .N85 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Nova Scotia, 1903- (Nova Scotia Synod)
- .02 East Ohio Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1836-1920.
- .022 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Miami, 1844-1920. (Miami Synod)
- .024 Evangelical Lutheran District Synod of Ohio, 1857-1920.
- .027 Wittenberg Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Ohio, 1847-1920.
- .03 Synod of Ohio of the United Lutheran Church in America, (1836) 1920- (Ohio Synod)
- .P2 Pacific Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1901-
- .P4 Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and Adjacent States, 1748- (Pennsylvania Ministerium)
- .P42 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of West Pennsylvania, 1825-1938. (West Pennsylvania Synod)
- .P43 Allegheny Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America 1842-1938.
- .P44 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of East Pennsylvania, 1842-1938. (East Pennsylvania Synod)
- .P45 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Central Pennsylvania, 1855-1924.
- .P46 Susquehanna Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States, 1867-1923.
- .P47 Susquehanna Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America, 1923-1938.
- .P5 Central Pennsylvania Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America, (1825) 1938-
- BX8046.1.P4 Pittsburgh Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1845-
- .P62 Pittsburgh Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church (General Council) 1867-1919.
- .R6 Rocky Mountain Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America, 1891.
- .S5 Slovak Evangelical Lutheran "Zion" Synod, 1919- (Slovak Synod)
- .S7 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of South Carolina, 1824- (Synod of South Carolina)
- T.38 Evangelical Lutheran Tennessee Synod, 1820-1921 (Tennessee Synod)
- .T4 Evangelical Lutheran Texas Synod of the United Lutheran Church in America, 1851- (Texas Synod)
- .V4 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Virginia, 1829-1922.
- .V45 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Southwestern Virginia, 1842-1922.
- .V48 Evangelical Lutheran Holston Synod, 1860-1922. (Holston Synod)
- .V5 Lutheran Synod of Virginia of the United Lutheran Church in America, (1829) 1922- (Virginia Synod)
- .W2 Wartburg Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1875-
- .W4 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of West Virginia, 1912- (West Virginia Synod)
- BX8046.3 Associate Synods, A-Z (May be placed here or in BV with cross reference here)
- 8047 American Lutheran Church, 1930-
- 8048 Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod (Former name: Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Missouri, Ohio and Other States. Name changed in 1947.) (Missouri Synod)
- 8048.2 District Synods, A-Z
- SWEDES**
- BX8048.3 General
- 8048.5 Early (Delaware and Pennsylvania. See also BX8042.
- 8049 Augustana Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1860- (Formerly called Evangelical Lutheran Augustana Synod of North America. Name changed in 1948)
- 8049.1 Special Conferences and Districts, A-Z.
- (8049.5) Evangelical Mission Covenant in America (Formerly Swedish Evangelical Mission Covenant in America.) Not usually listed as Lutheran. Place in BX7547 with reference here.
- NORWEGIANS**
- BX8050 General
- 8050.2-8 Periods
- Special Synods
- 8051 Hauge's Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran Synod, (1846) 1876-1917. Originally organized in 1846 under the name, Evangelical Lutheran Church of America; reorganized in 1876 under the above name, a small minority continuing under the old name with (Eielsen Synod) added. cf. BX8055.E5
- 8052 Synod for the Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, 1853-1917. Organized under the name, Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran Church of America; name changed to the above form in 1867.
- 8053 United Norwegian Lutheran Church of America, 1890-1917. Formed by the merging of the Anti-Missourian Brotherhood (BX8055.A6); the Conference for the Norwegian-Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (BX8055.C7) and the Norwegian Augustana Synod (BX8055.N6).
- BX8054 Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1917- Formed by the merging of the three preceding synods under the name Norwegian Lutheran Church of America; name changed to the above form in 1946.

- 8055.A6 Anti-Missourian Brotherhood, 1887-1890.
- 8055.C7 Conference for the Norwegian-Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, 1870-1890.
- 8055.E5 Evangelical Lutheran Church of America (Eielsen Synod), 1846- cf. BX8051
- 8055.L7 Church of the Lutheran Brethren, of America, 1900- (Lutheran Brethren)
- 8055.L78 Friends of Augsburg, 1893-1897. Some of the congregations and pastors of the United Norwegian Lutheran Church that broke away mostly because of differences in regard to the attitude towards Augsburg College and Seminary.
- 8055.L8 Lutheran Free Church, 1897- The preceding group formed into a more permanent organization.
- .N6 Norwegian Augustana Synod, 1870-1890. Norwegian congregations of the former Scandinavian Evangelical
- .N7 Lutheran Augustana Synod.  
Norwegian Synod of the American Lutheran Church, 1918-
- DANES**
- BX8056 General  
Special Organizations.
- 8057 Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, 1872-
- .7 Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church Association, 1884-1896.
- .9 Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America, 1893-1896.
- 8058 United Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, 1896- Formed by the merging of the two preceding to form the United Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church in America; name changed to its present form, 1946.
- 8059 Icelanders. (Icelandic Evangelical Lutheran Synod in North America See BX8046.1.12)
- 8060 Other Racial Groups, A-Z.
- .F5-55 Finns
- .F5 General
- .F52 Finnish Apostolic Lutheran Church of America
- .F53 Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church of America, or Suomi Synod
- .F57 Finnish Evangelical Lutheran National Church of America
- .S5-6 Slovaks
- .S5 Slovak Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the United States of America.
- .S6 Slovak Evangelical Lutheran "Zion" Synod See BX8046.1.S5
- 8061 Other Special Synods by state or main term A-Z. (All publications of synods that became constituent synods of the United Lutheran Church in America at its formation in 1918, including the early publications of these synods, are placed in BX8046.1; publications of synods that either had ceased to exist or had merged with other synods before that date even if the new synod became a constituent of the U.L.C.A. are, however, placed here.)
- .A6 Alpha Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Freedmen in America, 1889-1892.  
Taken over the mission among the Negroes of the Evangelical Lutheran Synodical Conference.
- .B8 Lutheran Synod of Buffalo 1845-1930.
- .C7 Concordia Synod of Pennsylvania and Other States, 1882-86.
- .C72 Concordia Synod of Virginia, 1865-1920.
- .I5 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Illinois, 1846-1867.
- BX8061.I6 Immanuel Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America, 1875-1917.
- .I7 German Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Indianapolis, 1846-1852. (Indianapolis Synod)
- .I63 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Indiana, 1835-1859.
- .I8 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Iowa and Other States, 1854-1930.
- .K32 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Kentucky, 1822-1823.
- .K35 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Kentucky, 1854-1865.
- .M4 Evangelical Lutheran Melancton Synod, 1857-1869.
- .M5 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Michigan, 1869-1919.
- .M6 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Minnesota, 1860-1919.  
The two preceding synods became constituent synods of the General Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Wisconsin and other States in 1892 and merged with it organically under the name, Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Wisconsin and Other States, in 1919.
- .N45 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of New Jersey, 1859-1872.
- .N55 Hartwick Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the State of New York, 1930[sic]-1908.
- .N56 Franckean Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the State of New York, 1837-1908.
- .N57 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of New York, 1867-1872.
- .N58 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of New York and New Jersey, 1872-1908.

- .05 Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Ohio and Other States, 1818-1930.
- .062 English Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Ohio and Adjacent States, 1841-1872.
- .T4 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Middle Tennessee, 1879-1894.
- .U6 Union Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1859-1871.
- .W4 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the West, 1834-1846.
- .W49 Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Wisconsin and Other States, 1849-1919.
- .W5 Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Wisconsin and Other. [States] 1892-
- 8063 Lutheran Church in Other Countries, by country, A-Z.

#### GENERAL WORKS ON LUTHERANISM

- 8064 Early Works to 1800.
- 8065 Works since 1800.

#### SERMONS, TRACTS, ESSAYS. (Sermons may be placed in BV4200-4317. If so, make reference here.)

- 8066.A1 Works of Two or More Authors.
- .A3-Z Individual Authors.  
Under each: (1) Collections, (2) Single Works.
- 8067 Liturgy and Ritual
- .A1 History, Treatises, etc.  
General Service Books
- .A2 German
- .A3 English
- .A4 Norwegian and Danish
- .A45 Swedish
- .A5 Other Languages, A-Z
- .A6-Z Other Special e.g. .E7 Epistles; .G7 Gospels; .P7 Psalter.

#### CATECHISMS, CREEDS, SYMBOLICAL BOOKS.

- 8068.A1 General
- .A15-Z Book of Concord
  - Texts
  - .A15 Polyglot
  - BX8068.A18 Latin
  - .A2-A5 Divided as under BX8067
  - .A6-Z History, etc.
- 8069 Augsburg Confession, Arranged as under Book of Concord.
- 8070 Other Special, A-Z e.g.:
  - .L5 Luther's Catechisms (Together)
  - .L6-69 Luther's Catechismus Grosser. (For arrangement, see below)
  - .L7-79 Luther's Catechismus Kleiner
  - .L7 Editions in German
    - .L71 Editions in German Dialects
    - .L72 Editions in English
    - .L75 Editions in Norwegian and Danish
    - .L76 Editions in Swedish
  - Arranged under each language as follows:
    - .A2 Early editions before 1800, by date.
    - .A3 Official editions after 1800, by date.
    - .A5-Z Other (edited) editions by editor.
  - .L8 History and Criticisms "Explanations" of Catechismus Kleiner.
- 8071 Government. Discipline. Clergy, etc.
- 8072 Sacraments (Prefer BV800-828)
  - 8073 Lord's Supper (Prefer BV820-828)
  - 8073.5 Baptism (Prefer BV808-814)
- 8074 Other Special Topics on Lutheranism, A-Z.  
Special Churches and Congregations.
- 8075 Germany
- 8076 United States

8078 Other Countries A-Z

Biography

8079 Collective

8080 Individual A-Z, e.g.:

.C6 Clausen, C. L.

.E4 Eielsen, Elling.

.K8 Krauth, C. F.

.M9 Muhlenberg, H. M.

.S7 Spaeth, A.

.W3 Walther, C. F. W.

See also under Luther and Reformation; BR325, etc.

APPENDIX B

SPEER LIBRARY  
PRINCETON THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY  
SUMMARY OF CLASSIFICATION<sup>21</sup>

COLLECTED WORKS — TOP FLOOR

A-1 to A-5 Includes: Patristics, A-3a; Series, A-3b; Collected works of one author, A-Z

EXEGETICAL THEOLOGY—Main Floor, before BS

(Books in these sections are gradually being reclassified in BS, below)

B-1 to B-4 Bible texts and versions  
B-5 Apocrypha  
B-13 Harmonies of the Gospels  
B-14 Life of Christ  
B-23 Mariology, Biography of Paul Commentaries  
B-28 Old Testament—See also BS, below  
B-45 New Testament—See also BS, below  
B-49 to B-60 Acts to Revelation—See also BS, below

APOLOGETIC THEOLOGY—Top Floor

C-1 to C-20 Philosophy and psychology of religion, C-2; Natural theology, C-3; History of religion, C-4; Comparative religion, C-5  
Judaism, C-6  
Christian evidences, C-10 to C-17; Relation of religion and philosophy, C-18; Relation of religion and physical science, C-19

DOGMATIC THEOLOGY—Top Floor

D-1 Systematic theology  
D-3 Rule of Faith  
D-4 Biblical theology (O.T. and N.T.)

D-6 to D-46 Special topics: Being and attributes of God, D-6; Trinity, D-7; Divinity of Christ, D-8; Holy Spirit, D-9; Pre-destination, D-10; Creation, providence and theodicy, D-11; Angels and demons, D-12; Anthropology, D-13; Sin, D-15; Moral agency, D-16; Soteriology, D-17; Person and work of Christ, D-18; Atonement, D-19; Conversion and regeneration, D-20; Faith, D-21; Justification, D-22; Sanctification, D-23; Sacraments, D-24 to D-26; Eschatology, D-27; Resurrection of the dead, D-29; Second advent, D-30; Symbolics (Creeds), D-45; Symbols of special demoninations, D-46; Presbyterian creeds, D-46.11

CHRISTIAN ETHICS—Top Floor

E-1 to E-9 Includes: General works, E-1; The Law—Ten Commandments, E-2; Marriage, E-3; Personal religion, E-6; Family, E-8; Christian sociology, E-9.

21. Permission to print this schedule was obtained from Mr. Charles Willard, Librarian, Speer Library, Princeton Theological Seminary, P.O. Box 111, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

ECCLESIASTICAL THEOLOGY—Top Floor

F-1 to F-19 Treatises on the church, including: Nature of the church, F-1; Church and state, F-5; Presbyterian polity, F-14; Church union, F-17; Religious liberty, F-18

F-20 to F-29 Ecclesiastical law: Presbyterian, F-29  
 F-30 to F-55 Duties of the Ministry: Pastoral theology, F-31; Homiletics, F-32; Sermons, F-33; Catechetics, F-35 to F-37; Religious education—Sunday School, F-38; Worship, F-39; Liturgy, F-40 to F-41; Prayer, F-42 to F-43; Hymnology and hymns, F-44 to F-46; Work for young people, Y.M.C.A., Christian Endeavor, F-48; Church Finance, F-49; Missions—Theory, F-50; History of Missions, F-51; Methods of church work: Rural and city churches, F-53; Revivals and evangelistic work, F-54

G-33 to G-34 PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH HISTORY: Presbyterian church in the U.S.A., G-34.1 to G-34.48: Presbyterian church in the U.S., G-34.6 to G-34.67—Main floor, west end

G-50 HISTORY OF DOCTRINE—Main Floor, west end

GENERAL LITERATURE

I-5 Collected works published by foundations, societies, etc.—Top floor

I-7 Periodicals—Top floor

II-1.1 to II-3 Biography—Main floor, west end

PHILOSOPHY—Main Floor

B3 to BD701 History of philosophy; Logic; Metaphysics

BF21 to BF1793 Psychology

BH39 to BJ2018 Esthetics; Ethics

RELIGIONS—Main Floor

BL70 to BL2630 Religions, Mythology

BP20 to BP565 Mohammedanism; Bahaism

BP801 to BP899 Mormonism

BP900 to BP999 Christian Science

THE BIBLE—Main Floor

(See also, B-1 to B-60 above)

BS1 to BS355 *Bible Texts:*

BS15 to BS18 Hebrew

BS37 to BS65 Greek

BS67 to BS90 Latin

BS125 to BS198 English

BS230 French

BS235 to BS241 German

BS410 to BS680 *Works about the whole Bible:*

BS420 to BS429 Concordances

BS476 Hermeneutics

BS480 Inspiration and authority

BS482 to BS498 Commentaries

BS500 to BS511 Introductions and criticism

BS525 Textual criticism

BS543 Biblical theology

BS570 to BS580 Biography of the Bible and of the O.T.

BS585 to BS617 Study and teaching

BS620 Antiquities and archaeology

BS647 to BS649 Prophecy

BS1110 to BS1830 *Old Testament:*

BS1143 to BS1158 Commentaries

BS1160 to BS1178 Introductions and criticism

BS1185 Textual criticism

BS1192 Old Testament theology

BS1196 Old Testament religion

BS1197 Old Testament history

BS1235 to BS1675 Genesis—Malachi

BS1905 to BS2970	<i>New Testament:</i>
BS2320	Canon
BS2333 to BS2348	Commentaries
BS2350 to BS2368	Introductions and criticism
BS2385	Textual criticism
BS2387	Relation of O.T. and N.T.; quotations
BS2397	New Testament theology
BS2145	Theology of the Gospels; teachings of Jesus
BS2418	Parables; Sermon on the Mount
BS2420 to BS2429	Life of Christ
BS2430 to BS2520	New Testament biography
BS2555	Gospels
BS2560 to BS2561	Harmonies
BS2575 to BS2615	Individual Gospels
BS2625	Acts
BS2651	Theology of Paul
BS2665 to BS2827	Romans—Revelation of John

#### CHURCH HISTORY—Main Floor

BW200 to BW744	Patristic and early Christian Literature
BW750 to BW820	Councils of the church
BW850 to BW860	Popes and the Papacy
BW894 to BW898	Collected works and series
BW901 to BWS20	General works
BW921 to BW935	Early church history—General works
BW950 to BW978	Apostolic age
BW1040 to BW1074	Post-Apostolic age to A.D. 325
BW1110 to BW1280	A.D. 325 to Middle Ages
BW1330 to BW1670	Middle Ages
BW1800 to BW2400	Reformation and Counter-Reformation
BW2430 to BW2515	Modern period
BW4010 to BW4296	<i>North American Church History:</i>
BW4350 to BW4433	United States
	Canada
BW5010 to BW5319	<i>European Church History:</i>
BW5320 to BW5339	England and Wales
BW5350 to BW5549	Ireland
BW5600 to BW5689	Scotland
BW5700 to BW5799	Scandinavian countries and Finland
BW5800 to BW5991	Low countries: Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
BW6000 to BW6191	France
BW6200 to BW6239	Germany
BW6250 to BW6289	Austria and Hungary
BW6300 to BW6399	Bohemia, Moravia, Czechoslovakia
BW6400 to BW6459	Switzerland
BW6500 to BW6599	Italy
BW6600 to BW6649	Spain and Portugal
BW6650 to BW6739	Poland and the Baltic states
BW6800 to BW6964	Balkan countries
	U.S.S.R.—Russia
BW7010 to BW7320	<i>Asian Church History:</i>
BW7375 to BW7379	Southwestern Asia: Turkey, Syria, Palestine, Arabia, Iran, etc.
BW7440 to BW7536	Central and Southern Asia: Afghanistan, Bhutan, Nepal, Tibet, Mongolia
BW7550 to BW7620	India and Pakistan
BW7860 to BW7879	Ceylon and Burma
BW7900 to BW7935	<i>Far East:</i>
BW8200 to BW8399	Thailand
BW8400 to BW8409	Indo-China
BW8450 to BW8499	China
BW8500 to BW8699	Manchuria
BW8700 to BW8736	Japan
BW8800 to BW8849	Malaya and Singapore
BW8900 to BW8999	Indonesia
BW9000 to BW9136	Philippine Islands
	Oceanica

*African Church History:*

BW9210 to BW9225  
BW9260 to BW9400  
BW9450 to BW9890

North Africa: Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, etc.

West Africa: French West Africa, Liberia, Nigeria, French Equatorial Africa, Belgian Congo, etc.

South Africa: Union of South Africa, Rhodesia, Kenya, Ethiopia, Somaliland, etc.

CHURCH DENOMINATIONS—Basement

BX100 to BX189	Oriental churches
BX200 to BX750	Orthodox Eastern church
BX1304 to BX1745	Roman Catholic church since the Reformation
BX2410 to BX4560	Monasticism and religious orders
BX4721 to BX4735	Jansenism
BX5800 to BX5995	Protestant Episcopal church in the U.S.A.
BX6201 to BX6455	Baptists
BX6751 to BX7699	Christian church
BX7101 to BX7247	Congregational churches
BX7601 to BX7775	Society of Friends
BX8003 to BX8080	Lutheran churches
BX8101 to BX8143	Mennonites
BX8201 to BX8483	Methodist church
	Presbyterian church, see G-33 and G-34
BX9401 to BX9579	Reformed churches
BX9801 to BX9854	Unitarian churches

General Literature—Basement

CB3 to CS2375	History of civilization; Antiquities
D2 to DX251	History (except America)
E51 to E805	America and United States (General)
F1 to F3714	United States (Local); Central and South America
GN4 to GN865	Anthropology
H9 to HX715	Social Sciences
J87 to JX4512	Political Science
L7 to LX10	Education
MI503 to NK7446	Music and the fine arts
P14 to P961	Philology and Linguistics
PA25 to PA585	Greek and Latin Philology and literature
PB35 to PG9514	Modern European languages and literature
PJ to PL8844	Oriental languages and literature: Hebrew PJ4513 to PJ4819
PN41 to PZ33	Language and literature Fiction and juvenile literature, PZ1 to PZ33
Q11 to QR9999	Science
R114 to RZ400	Psychiatry and medicine
TK6540 to TK6653	Radio and Television, Programming, etc.

APPENDIX C

EXPANSION OF THE T-SCHEDULE

OF

UNION CLASSIFICATION<sup>22</sup>

TA	Education generalia
TB	Religious education generalia
TC	History of education by periods
TD	History of religious education by periods
TE	History of education by regions
TF	History of religious education by regions
TG	State and education in the U.S.
TH	Theory of education
TJ	Theory of religious education
TK	Special theory of education (liberal education, scientific education, vocational education, progressive education)

22. Permission to print this schedule was obtained from Mr. John B. Troth, Librarian, Union Theological Seminary in Virginia, 3401 Brook Road, Richmond, Virginia 23227.

TL	Special theory of religious education (Protestant—parochial, Sunday, weekday, church camping; Roman Catholic—parochial, Sunday; leadership, education; non-Christian religious education)
TM	Supervision (records, equipment, libraries)
TN	Teaching (theory, method by grade, special method—visual, audio, stories, drama handwork, group discussion, recreation, method adapted to classes and races)
TP	Family and home training, as educative process
TQ	Christian church as educator. Catechetics, Roman Catholic catechisms
TR	Protestant catechetics and catechisms
TS	Curriculum materials for Protestant religious education
TU	Colleges and universities, higher education
TV	Industrial, business, and technological schools and training
TW	Professional schools and training
TX	Theological education

#### CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULE FOR EDUCATION AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

##### EDUCATION

###### GENERALIA

TA	Periodicals
TA2	Societies, congresses, conferences, foundations
	Bibliography see AGT
TA4	Dictionaries, encyclopedias
TA5	Yearbooks, handbooks, directories, etc.
TA6	Study and teaching, methodology
TA9	Biography (individual and collective)

##### RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

###### GENERALIA

TB	Periodicals
	RELIGIOUS EDUCATION ASSOCIATIONS, CONFERENCES (include Sunday School conventions)
TB21	International conferences. General single conventions which will not class by country.
	By country
TB22	German, Dutch, Scandinavian
TB23	French and other continental
TB24	British (include Scottish, Irish)
TB25	U.S. and Canada
	Interdenominational and independent associations and conferences
	International Council of Religious Education
TB26	Denominational societies and boards in the U.S. and Canada (for subdivisions see Pettee schedule under TL 90)
TB27	The Americas except the U.S.
TB28	Asia
TB28.9	Australia
TB29	Africa
	Bibliography see AGT
TB4	Dictionaries, encyclopedias
TB5	Yearbooks, Handbooks, directories, etc.
TB9	Biography (individual and collective)

##### HISTORY OF EDUCATION

TC	General history
	By period
TC1	Ancient
TC2	Early Christian
TC3	Medieval
TC4	Modern period, Reformation to date
TC5	Reformation to 1800
TC6	1800 to date
TC7	1900 to date

### *HISTORY OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION*

TD	General history
	By period
TD1	Ancient
TD2	Early Christian
TD3	Medieval
TD4	Modern period, Reformation to date
TD5	Reformation to 1800
TD6	1800 to date
TD7	1900 to date
TD8	1940 to date

### *HISTORY OF EDUCATION BY REGIONS (History and status including legislation)*

TE10	Europe
TE11	East Europe
TE14	Greece
TE15	Russia
TE19.6	Sweden
TE19.9	Denmark
TE20	Germany
TE27	Austria, Hungary, Bohemia
TE28	Holland, Belgium
TE29	Switzerland
TE30	Italy
TE37	Spain, Portugal
TE40	France
TE 50	Great Britain, England
TE57	Wales
TE58	Scotland
TE59	Ireland
	United States see TG
TE70	Canada
TE80	The Americas except U.S. and Canada
TE90	Asia, Africa, Oceanica

### *HISTORY OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION BY REGIONS (including status, surveys)*

TF10	Europe
TF11	Eastern Europe
TF20	Germany
TF30	Italy
TF40	France
TF50	Great Britain
TF60	U.S. (use state subdivisions)
TF70	The Americas except the U.S.
TF80	Asia
TF89	Australia
TF90	Africa

### *STATE AND EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES*

TG	History and status (include legislation)
	By state
TG2.41	Maine, etc.
	Special topics
TG3	State and education; state support; compulsory school attendance; public school systems and problems; freedom of teaching.
	Educational laws (put under country divisions in TE)
TG4	Church and education, i.e., relation of church to state control and religious education in state schools.
	Put all works on state and religious education relating to special countries, other than U.S., in TF
TG43	Bible in the public schools.
TG46	Released time religious instruction

THEORY OF EDUCATION (Distinguish from TU10, Theory of higher education)

- TH1 Generalia.
- TH2 Ancient and early systems to 1800
- TH3 Modern theory, 1800 to date
- TH4 Works published 1900-1939
- TH5 Works published 1940 to date

*THEORY OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION*

- TJ1 Materials for religious education class in TR
- TJ2 Generalia
- TJ3 Ancient and early systems to 1800
- TJ4 Modern theory, 1800 to date
- TJ5 Works published 1900-1939
- TJ5 Works published 1940 to date

*SPECIAL THEORY OF EDUCATION*

- TK1 Generalia
- TK2 Humanities. Classical education and ideals. Liberal education.
- TK3 Scientific education
- TK4 Vocational education. Manual training and manual training schools.
- TK5 Vocational guidance. Choice of a vocation. Personnel service in education.
  - Counseling see PX33
  - Church vocations see WP3
- TK6 Child-centered education. Progressive schools. Play schools.
  - School excursions.
  - Play see XY30
  - Education of adults and education of women see TN60
  - Women's colleges see TU

*PSYCHOLOGY OF EDUCATION* see Class PV-PW

*SPECIAL THEORY OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION* (includes organization, administration, theory of curriculum)

- TL1 Generalia
- TL2 Protestant (Curriculum materials see TR)
- TL3 Denominational schools, parochial schools, private schools
- TL4 Sunday church schools
- TL5 Vacation church schools
- TL5 Weekday church schools
  - Bible in the schools see TG43
  - Released time religious instruction see TG46
- TL6 Church camping as educational program
  - Junior church see WA70
  - Rural religious education see SI46
  - Worship in religious education see UT4
- TL7 Roman Catholic (Curriculum materials see TQ30-49), Jesuit education
- TL71 Parochial schools (History and status see TQ32)
- TL72 Catechetics (Theory only; catechisms class in TQ40-47)
- TL73 Sunday church schools
- TL8 Leadership education (Theory and method of leader development)
  - Works of teaching see TN. Works on administration see TM.
- TL85 Special relations
- TL85.1
  - Relation of religious education and the community
  - The pastor and religious education see TM29
  - The home and religious education see TP
- TL9 Non-Christian religious education
- TL91 Mohammedan
- TL92 Jewish (For divisions see Pettee schedule TK90-98)

**ADMINISTRATION. ORGANIZATION.**

TM	Education generalia
TM1	Religious education generalia
	Supervision of education
TM21	General works to 1940
TM22	General works, 1940 to date
	Supervision of religious education
TM23	General works to 1940
TM24	General works, 1940 to date
TM25	Board, Committee
TM26	Superintendent
TM27	Director of religious education (local, regional)
TM28	Other officers of administration
TM29	The pastor and religious education
TM30	Special problems in administration of education
TM31	School room management. Discipline.
TM32	Health, hygiene of school child. Physical training in schools. School nurses. cf. YX33, YX57
TM33	Mental health of the school child
TM34	Standards, accreditation, etc.
TM40	Special problems in administration of religious education
TM41	Discipline
TM42	Standards, accreditation, etc.
TM50	Records. Marking systems. Administrative forms.
TM51	Record systems for religious education
TM52	Prizes, attendance pins, attendance contests
TM60	Material equipment for education
TM61	Buildings
TM70	Material equipment for religious education Buildings for religious education see YK23
TM80	Libraries in schools
TM85	Church libraries, Sunday School libraries
TM90	Special events in religious education program Rally day, anniversaries, picnics, entertainments

**TEACHING**

TN10	Generalia
	Theory and method of teaching
TN11	History
TN12	Theory and method to 1920
TN13	1920-1940
TN14	1940 to date
TN15	Textbooks, various (collect all here) Adult readers and speakers see WS1
	Curriculum building
TN17	Works to 1920
TN18	1920-1940
TN19	1940 to date
	Theory and method of teaching in religious education
TN21	History
TN22	Theory and method to 1920
TN23	1920-1939
TN24	1940 to date
TN25	Textbooks, various (collect all here) Curriculum building in religious education
TN27	Works to 1920
TN28	1920-1939
TN29	1940 to date

## METHOD BY GRADE

### General children's method

- TN41.1 Works to 1920
- TN41.2 1920-1939
- TN41.3 1940 to date

### General children's method in religious education

- TN41.5 Works to 1920
- TN41.6 1920-1939
- TN41.7 1940 to date

### Pre-kindergarten children's method (ages 1-3; and ages 3-4 when grouped)

- TN42.1 Works to 1920
- TN42.2 1920-1939
- TN42.3 1940 to date

### Pre-kindergarten children's method in religious education

- TN42.5 Works to 1920
- TN42.6 1920-1939
- TN42.7 1940 to date

### Kindergarten children's method (ages 4-5)

- TN43.1 Works to 1920
- TN43.2 1920-1939
- TN43.3 1940 to date

### Kindergarten children's method in religious education

- TN43.5 Works to 1920
- TN43.6 1920-1939
- TN43.7 1940 to date

- TN44 Primary children's method (ages 6-8) Subdivide as in TN41
- TN45 Junior children's method (ages 9-11) Subdivide as in TN41
- TN51 General young people's method Subdivide as in TN41
- TN52 Intermediate young people's method (ages 12-14) Subdivide as in TN41
- TN53 Senior young people's method (ages 15-17) Subdivide as in TN41
- TN54 Collegiate young people's method (ages 18-24) Subdivide as in TN41
- TN61 General adult method. Cf. also TN80. Subdivide as in TN41
- TN62 Young adults' method (ages 18-35) Subdivide as in TN41
- TN63 Older adults' method (ages 65 and over) Subdivide as in TN41

### Special method in adult education (include curriculum theory)

- TN64.1 Semi-institutional education, institutes, clinics, conferences, summer programs, lecture series, group reading
  - TN64.2 Correspondence courses, extension courses, self-instruction, continuing education
- ### Special method in adult religious education (include curriculum theory)
- TN65.1 Semi-institutional education, institutes, clinics, conferences, summer programs
  - TN65.2 Correspondence courses, extension courses, self-instruction, continuing education, theory and method of home classes of church school.

Materials in curriculum of home class of church school see TR

## METHOD BY FORM (Special Method)

### Include both education and religious education

- TN71 Visual instruction, general (if both audio and visual, keep here)
  - TN71.1 Periodicals
  - TN71.2 Societies, conferences
  - TN71.3 Bibliography
  - TN71.4 Handbooks, yearbooks
  - TN71.5 Pictures. Use of blackboard, flannel board (method only; collections of pictures class in Y)
  - TN71.6 Moving pictures, filmstrips, slides, etc., in education
  - TN71.7 Television in education
- TN72 Audio instruction (general)
  - TN72.1 Periodicals
  - TN72.2 Societies, conferences
  - TN72.3 Bibliography
  - TN72.4 Handbooks, yearbooks

- TN72.5 Radio in education
- TN72.6 Recordings (tape, disc, etc.) in education
- TN73 Stories and story telling, general (include method)
- TN73.1 Generalia
- TN73.11 Periodicals
- TN73.12 Societies, conferences
- TN73.13 Bibliography and history of children's literature
- TN73.18 Collections, general
- Special countries or regions
- TN73.22 Europe
- TN73.26 U.S.
- TN73.27 The Americas, except U.S.
- TN73.28 Asia, Australia, Oceania
- TN73.29 Africa
- TN73.3 Bible stories
- TN73.32 Old Testament stories
- TN73.34 New Testament stories
- TN73.35 Life of Christ for children
- TN73.4 Stories of the ancient world
- TN73.5 Stories useful for religious education of children
- Stories especially for pulpit use see WX2
- TN74 Dramatics, plays, pageants as educational method
- Plays for acting see XY75-76
- TN75 Handwork, juvenile. Juvenile object lessons
- Manual training in schools see TK4
- TN76 Project method. Experimental method
- Theory of progressive education see TK6
- TN77 Group discussion, forums, debates as educational method
- Public forums see SH70. Group dynamics in PU23.
- TN78 Recreation in education.
- cf. XY30, SJ50, TL6
- METHOD ADAPTED TO CLASSES AND RACES**
- TN81 Minority groups
- Negroes, Indians, immigrants
- TN82 Handicapped persons
- Deaf, blind, crippled, delinquents, culturally deprived. Rehabilitation of veterans.
- FAMILY AND HOME TRAINING*, considered as part of the educative process,  
Keep here books on the relation of parent and child and on the influence of the home on the child. Books on child training and child study dealing with the psychological reactions of the child go in PW.
- TP1 Works to 1940
- TP2 1940 to date
- TP5 Parent associations
- CHRISTIAN CHURCH AS EDUCATOR. CATECHETICS.**
- TQ Catechetics, general theory, essays
- TQ1 Collections of catechisms designed for instruction
- TQ2 History of catechisms
- TQ3 **ORIENTAL CHURCHES**
- ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AS EDUCATOR**
- TQ31 History and status of Roman Catholic religious education, general
- TQ32 Parochial schools and Catholic educational problems in the U.S. and Canada
- TQ33 Roman Catholic private schools by institution in the U.S.
- TQ34 Roman Catholic private or parochial schools in other countries
- Theory of Roman Catholic religious education see TL7
- ROMAN CATHOLIC CATECHISMS**
- TQ40 Collections
- Special catechisms
- TQ41 Canisius and other early catechisms

- TQ41.5 Catechisms authorized by Pius X
  - Prescribed for Province of Rome, 1905
  - Authorized for all dioceses, 1912
  - Catechism of the Council of Trent see KJ45
- TQ42 German, Dutch, Scandinavian catechisms
- TQ43 Italian, Spanish, various European
- TQ44 French
- TQ45 English, American
- TQ46 Latin (published only in Latin. Put with original language if published first in vernacular)
- TQ47 Catechisms and Sunday school lessons, graded or in series
  - Graded
    - TQ47.6 Primary
    - TQ47.7 Junior
    - TQ47.8 Older

**ROMAN CATHOLIC TEXTBOOKS FOR RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION OTHER THAN CATECHISMS**

- TQ48 English
- TQ48.2 German
- TQ48.4 French
- TQ49 Miscellaneous Roman Catholic juvenile literature for religious education of children

**PROTESTANT CATECHETICS**

This class overlaps creeds. Under the particular catechism keep all material, both purely instructional books and dogmatic expositions.

- TR Catechetics, general theory, essays
- TR1 Collections of Protestant catechisms
- TR2 History of Protestant catechisms

**CHURCH OF ENGLAND AND PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CATECHISMS**

- TR31 Church catechism, text. Commentary, criticism add X
- TR32 Other Anglican and Episcopal catechisms

**LUTHERAN CATECHISMS**

- TR35 Collections and general history
- TR36 Luther's Little catechism and other catechetical works of Luther, text. Commentary, criticism add X
- TR38 Other Lutheran, Union, and independent German catechisms
- TR39 American, English Lutheran catechisms

**REFORMED CATECHISMS**

- TR40 Collections and general history
- TR41 Calvin's catechism or Geneva catechism, text. Commentary add X
- TR42 Heidelberg catechism, text. Commentary add X
- TR44 Various other continental Reformed
  - Eglise Reformée F815 E

**PRESBYTERIAN CATECHISMS**

- TR50 Collections and general history
- TR51 Westminster catechism (Larger), text. Commentary, criticism add X
  - Class in KP53 if published with the Confession of Faith
- TR53 Westminster catechism (Shorter), text. Commentary, criticism add X

TR54 Other Presbyterian and Reformed catechisms (British, American imprints)

TR60 ENGLISH NONCONFORMIST CATECHISMS (Congregational, independent, undenominational)

TR63 AMERICAN AND CANADIAN CATECHISMS (Congregational, independent, undenominational)

**OTHER AMERICAN AND BRITISH DENOMINATIONAL CATECHISMS**

- TR71 Baptist
- TR72 German Evangelical
- TR73 Friends
- TR74 Mennonite
- TR75 Methodist
- TR76 Moravian
- TR77 Mormon
- TR78 Schwenkfelder
- TR79 Unitarian and Socinian catechisms
  - Racovian catechism see KT7
- TR79.5 Miscellaneous

**CURRICULUM MATERIALS FOR PROTESTANT RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**CHURCH SCHOOL LESSONS** (include Sunday church school, weekday church school, parochial school, released time, vacation church school)

- TS History and criticism of lesson schemes
- LESSONS IN SERIES—American and English**
- Undenominational series*
- International Uniform Lessons
- TS1 Generalia
- TS11 Periodicals
- TS12 History and criticism
- TS12.1 Graded helps
- TS12.3 Departmental graded
- TS12.5 Uniform commentaries and helps for ungraded lessons
- TS12.6 Uniform lessons
- TS12.7 Illustrative materials, Sunday school papers, etc.
- CHURCH SCHOOL LESSONS**
- LESSONS IN SERIES—AMERICAN AND ENGLISH**
- Undenominational series*
- TS13 **OTHER INDEPENDENT GRADED LESSONS**
- TS15 **OTHER INDEPENDENT UNIFORM LESSONS AND PARTIALLY GRADED**  
(Put single lessons in TS50-59)
- Denominational series*
- As a rule put all question and answer books (i.e., catechisms) unless forming a graded series, in TR
- TS21 Lutheran (subdivide as in TS22)  
Episcopal and Church of England
- TS22 Graded lessons
- TS22.3 Partially graded, departmental graded
- TS22.5 Uniform
- TS22.6 Miscellaneous; ungraded, single texts
- TS22.8 Illustrative material, Sunday school papers, etc.
- TS22.9 Home and correspondence class material
- TS23 United Presbyterian Church of North America (subdivide as in TS22)
- TS23.2 Minor Presbyterian bodies of the U.S.
- TS23.4 Presbyterian Church in Canada
- TS23.6 United Church of Canada
- TS25 Methodist
- TS25.5 Methodist Episcopal Church, South
- TS26 Congregationalist
- TS27 Baptist
- TS28 Various other denominations (add letter for denomination)—
- TS28U Unitarian
- TS28UC United Church of Christ
- TS30 Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. (subdivide as in TS40)
- Presbyterian Church in the U.S.
- TS40 Lesson materials including several grades (e.g., Earnest worker)
- By grade
- TS41 Beginners, pre-school, kindergarten, general
- TS41.1 Graded series, ages 1-3
- TS41.2 Graded series, ages 4-5
- TS41.4 Uniform series, ages 4-5

- TS41.6 Vacation church school texts  
 TS41.8 Weekday church school texts  
 TS41.9 Illustrative material, papers for children, etc.
- TS42 Primary
- TS42.1 Graded series; Grade 1, age 6  
 TS42.2 Graded series; Grade 2, age 7  
 TS42.3 Graded series; Grade 3, age 8  
 TS42.4 Uniform series; Grades 1-3; ages 6-8  
 TS42.6 Vacation church school texts  
 TS42.8 Weekday church school texts  
 TS42.9 Illustrative materials, papers for children, etc.
- TS43 Juniors
- TS43.1 Graded series; Grade 1, age 6  
 TS43.2 Grades series; Grade 5, age 10  
 TS43.3 Graded series; Grade 6, age 11  
 TS43.4 Uniform series; Grades 4-6, ages 9-11  
 TS43.5 Church camp texts, materials  
 TS43.6 Vacation church school texts  
 TS43.8 Weekday church school texts  
 TS43.9 Illustrative materials, papers for children, etc.
- TS44 Intermediate (grades 7-9; ages 12-14) Subdivide as in TS43  
 TS45 Senior (grades 10-12; ages 15-17; Subdivide as in TS 43  
 TS46 Young People (ages 18-24) Subdivide as in TS43  
 TS47 Young adults (ages 18-35)  
 TS48 Adults  
 TS48.5 Home correspondence class materials  
 TS49 Older adults (about 65 and over)
- TS50 **MISCELLANEOUS UNGRADED AND UNDENOMINATIONAL LESSONS IN ENGLISH**  
 Keep together as much as possible by publisher the volumes issued by the Sunday School societies. Recent  
 Sunday School lesson books class by grade when possible, keeping in this class the older lesson material  
 By grade (for modern books)
- TS51 Beginners, pre-school, kindergarten, general  
 TS52 Primary, general  
 TS53 Junior, general  
 TS54 Intermediate, general  
 TS55 Senior, older scholars, adolescents, general  
 TS56 Young people  
 TS57 Young adults  
 TS58 Adults  
 TS58.5 Home and correspondence class materials  
 TS59 Older adults
- SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSONS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH**
- TS82 German  
 TS84 French
- TU **COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. HIGHER EDUCATION** (no changes from Pettee)  
 TV **INDUSTRIAL, BUSINESS, AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS AND TRAINING**  
 TW **PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS AND TRAINING**  
 Class special professional schools with subject, e.g., Medical schools with medicine. Use for schools training  
 in Christian work (Bible training schools, training for pastor's assistant, church executive, Bible teachers)  
 Include normal schools  
 Presbyterian General Assembly's Training School see TX69
- TX **THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION** (no changes from Pettee)  
 (TY ADULT EDUCATION eliminated; see TN60 and TN80)