```
00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:02,610
Welcome, everyone to our webinar. A
00:00:02,610 --> 00:00:04,980
Moravian, Mennonite and Congregationalists
00:00:05,010 --> 00:00:08,100
walk into a library. My name is Todd Aiello I'm
00:00:08,220 --> 00:00:10,680
the Product Specialist for Atla. For those of
00:00:10,680 --> 00:00:12,300
you who are not familiar with Atla, we are
00:00:12,300 --> 00:00:14,010
collectors and connectors of religion and
00:00:14,010 --> 00:00:16,140
theology. We're a membership organization
8
00:00:16,140 --> 00:00:17,610
that promotes worldwide scholarly
00:00:17,610 --> 00:00:19,920
communication and religion and theology by
10
00:00:19,920 --> 00:00:21,870
advancing the work of libraries and related
11
00:00:21,870 --> 00:00:25,020
information providers. And we also create a
12
00:00:25,050 --> 00:00:27,240
produce tools for scholarly research and
00:00:27,240 \longrightarrow 00:00:29,280
religion and theology, which is subscribed to
00:00:29,280 \longrightarrow 00:00:31,470
```

```
by institutions worldwide and made available
15
00:00:31,500 --> 00:00:33,810
for use by Library students, scholars,
16
00:00:33,810 --> 00:00:35,430
faculty, and alumni.
17
00:00:42,240 --> 00:00:44,250
So if you have any questions today, there's a
18
00:00:44,250 --> 00:00:46,740
chat box you should see available where you
19
00:00:46,740 \longrightarrow 00:00:47,910
can enter your questions.
20
00:00:48,930 --> 00:00:51,510
And, by the way, there's also a q&a function
21
00:00:51,510 \longrightarrow 00:00:52,740
here where you can enter your questions that
22
00:00:52,740 \longrightarrow 00:00:54,390
allow for your questions to be anonymous if
23
00:00:54,390 --> 00:00:56,640
you'd like them to be. Our presenters will
24
00:00:56,640 --> 00:00:58,860
answer questions throughout the session. And
25
00:00:58,860 --> 00:01:00,810
also we will allow additional time at the end
26
00:01:00,810 --> 00:01:02,610
of the session for questions as well.
27
00:01:03,810 --> 00:01:06,510
And I will now turn it over to my colleague
```

```
00:01:06,540 --> 00:01:10,290
Jill Annitto, who is the head of metadata and
00:01:10,290 --> 00:01:13,200
editorial operations with Atla and she will
30
00:01:13,200 --> 00:01:15,390
introduce our panelists. So thank you for
31
00:01:15,390 --> 00:01:17,670
joining us today, and a warm welcome to our
32
00:01:17,670 --> 00:01:20,250
panelists and attendees. My name is Jill
00:01:20,250 --> 00:01:21,990
Annitto head of metadata and editorial
34
00:01:21,990 --> 00:01:24,900
operations at Atla. This webinar is being
35
00:01:24,900 --> 00:01:27,420
recorded and will be posted in the next few
00:01:27,420 --> 00:01:29,430
days on the Atla webinar page
37
00:01:29,640 --> 00:01:32,850
atla.com/webinars. We will also post the
38
00:01:32,850 --> 00:01:35,400
presentation slides. If you have any
39
00:01:35,400 --> 00:01:37,710
feedback, we'd love to hear from you. We'll
40
00:01:37,710 --> 00:01:39,540
be sending out a survey following today's
41
00:01:39,540 --> 00:01:42,360
```

28

```
webinar, or you can write to us at
42
00:01:42,360 --> 00:01:44,340
connect@atla.com. Today we have
43
00:01:44,340 --> 00:01:46,200
representatives from three denominational
44
00:01:46,200 --> 00:01:50,220
research centers. Julia Weicker is archivist
4.5
00:01:50,220 --> 00:01:52,830
and librarian at Mennonite life. She has a
46
00:01:52,830 --> 00:01:55,080
master's degree in Library Science from UNC
47
00:01:55,080 --> 00:01:57,720
Chapel Hill and is passionate about archival
48
00:01:57,720 \longrightarrow 00:02:00,210
and library cataloging reference services
49
00:02:00,240 \longrightarrow 00:02:02,610
rare books in German translation. Her
50
00:02:02,610 --> 00:02:04,380
favorite part of her job is connecting
51
00:02:04,380 \longrightarrow 00:02:06,660
researchers with their ancestors century old
52
00:02:06,660 --> 00:02:11,640
vitals. The Reverend Dr. Craig D Atwood has
53
00:02:11,640 --> 00:02:14,100
been the Charles D. Couch professor of Meridian
00:02:14,100 --> 00:02:16,560
theology and the director of the Center for
```

```
55
00:02:16,560 --> 00:02:19,290
Moravian study at Moravian University since
00:02:19,290 --> 00:02:22,260
2010. He has published over 50 books,
57
00:02:22,290 --> 00:02:24,240
articles and essays in Moravian history and
58
00:02:24,240 \longrightarrow 00:02:27,510
theology, including community of the cross,
59
00:02:28,080 --> 00:02:31,260
Moravian piety and colonial Bethlehem, and
60
00:02:31,290 --> 00:02:33,780
theology of the Czech brethren from hosta
61
00:02:33,780 \longrightarrow 00:02:36,510
Comenius. He's the editor of the academic
62
00:02:36,510 --> 00:02:39,900
series piety Moravian and Anabaptist studies
00:02:39,900 --> 00:02:42,570
for Penn State University Press, and serves
64
00:02:42,570 --> 00:02:44,790
on the editorial board of journal of Moravian
65
00:02:44,790 --> 00:02:47,220
history. Prior to coming to Moravian
66
00:02:47,220 --> 00:02:50,160
University, Craig taught at Salem college and
00:02:50,160 --> 00:02:52,530
Wake Forest University School of Divinity.
68
00:02:53,760 --> 00:02:56,190
```

```
Kyle B. Roberts is the executive director of
69
00:02:56,190 --> 00:02:58,050
the congregational Library Archives in
70
00:02:58,050 --> 00:03:01,080
Boston, Massachusetts, a scholar of Atlantic
71
00:03:01,080 \longrightarrow 00:03:03,750
world religion, prints and library history.
72
00:03:03,960 --> 00:03:06,420
He's the author of evangelical Gotham,
73
00:03:06,660 \longrightarrow 00:03:09,750
religion and the making of New York City 1783
74
00:03:09,780 --> 00:03:13,620
to 1860, the CO editor with Steven Schlosser
75
00:03:13,650 --> 00:03:16,320
of crossings and dwellings restored Jesuits,
76
00:03:16,350 \longrightarrow 00:03:20,700
women religious American experience 1814 2014
77
00:03:21,090 --> 00:03:24,930
And, like Mark Posey, have before the public
78
00:03:24,930 --> 00:03:27,450
library, reading community and identity in
79
00:03:27,450 --> 00:03:31,710
the Atlantic world 1650 to 1850. Dr. Roberts
80
00:03:31,710 --> 00:03:33,450
is an accomplished public historian and
81
00:03:33,450 \longrightarrow 00:03:35,490
digital humanists who is the director of the
```

```
00:03:35,490 --> 00:03:38,160
Jesuit Library's provenance project, and co
00:03:38,160 --> 00:03:40,620
director of the Maryland loyalism project.
84
00:03:41,250 --> 00:03:43,800
So without further ado, let's get started.
8.5
00:03:43,860 --> 00:03:46,710
I'll turn it over to Julia. Thank you.
86
00:03:48,300 --> 00:03:50,760
So as was stated, My name is Julia Wiker,
87
00:03:51,180 --> 00:03:54,030
and I'm the archivist and librarian at Meadow
88
00:03:54,030 \longrightarrow 00:03:57,120
nightlife. I have been the archivist and
89
00:03:57,120 --> 00:04:00,510
librarian for about two years. So I'm going
90
00:04:00,510 \longrightarrow 00:04:03,120
to speak a little about our Library and
91
00:04:03,120 --> 00:04:06,930
Archives and the different things that we
92
00:04:07,110 \longrightarrow 00:04:10,650
offer and collect. Mennonite life was founded
93
00:04:10,650 --> 00:04:13,590
in 1958 as the Lancaster Mennonite conference
00:04:13,590 --> 00:04:14,940
Historical Society.
00:04:17,100 --> 00:04:20,340
```

82

```
And today is known as Mennonite life because
96
00:04:20,340 \longrightarrow 00:04:23,670
it actually encompasses three organizations
97
00:04:23,670 \longrightarrow 00:04:27,330
that were joined into one. So the building in
98
00:04:27,330 \longrightarrow 00:04:30,120
the picture is the former Lancaster Mennonite
99
00:04:30,120 \longrightarrow 00:04:32,760
Historical Society. This is now known as our
100
00:04:32,760 \longrightarrow 00:04:34,560
collections building and this is where our
101
00:04:34,560 \longrightarrow 00:04:37,290
archives library and museum collections live.
102
00:04:37,830 \longrightarrow 00:04:39,930
Next door is the Mennonite life Visitor
103
00:04:39,930 --> 00:04:42,420
Center. This used to be known as the
104
00:04:42,420 --> 00:04:45,240
Information Center Information Center and
105
00:04:45,240 --> 00:04:48,870
it's sort of a tourist outreach to help
106
00:04:48,870 --> 00:04:51,180
tourists learn about the Mennonite and Amish
107
00:04:51,210 --> 00:04:52,290
of Lancaster County.
108
00:04:55,200 \longrightarrow 00:04:59,100
We also have the 79th team museum as part of
```

```
109
00:04:59,100 --> 00:04:59,970
our organization
110
00:05:01,110 --> 00:05:05,880
This encompasses the her house, which was
111
00:05:05,910 --> 00:05:07,530
built in 1719
112
00:05:09,030 --> 00:05:11,580
was the home of Swiss immigrants Swiss
113
00:05:11,580 --> 00:05:14,310
Mennonite immigrants to Lancaster County, and
114
00:05:14,310 --> 00:05:16,890
is the oldest house in Lancaster County as
115
00:05:16,890 --> 00:05:20,070
well as a reproduction, Native American
116
00:05:20,070 --> 00:05:23,160
Longhouse, the Lancaster longhouse, which has
117
00:05:23,400 --> 00:05:26,610
been a part of the 1719 museum since 2013.
118
00:05:28,050 --> 00:05:31,380
So our vision at Mennonite life is diverse
119
00:05:31,380 --> 00:05:33,630
communities connecting across boundaries by
120
00:05:33,630 --> 00:05:35,610
knowing and valuing their own and each
00:05:35,610 --> 00:05:38,280
other's stories of life, Faith cultures and
122
00:05:38,280 --> 00:05:41,850
```

```
histories. And our mission is to hold honor
123
00:05:41,850 --> 00:05:44,400
and share items and stories featuring the
124
00:05:44,400 --> 00:05:46,680
lived experiences and faith values of
125
00:05:46,680 --> 00:05:48,900
Lancaster man knights and interrelated
126
00:05:48,900 --> 00:05:49,680
communities.
127
00:05:57,720 --> 00:05:59,850
So our archives as you could probably guess
128
00:05:59,850 --> 00:06:01,680
from our former name, we serve as the
129
00:06:01,680 --> 00:06:03,570
repository for the Lancaster Mennonite
130
00:06:03,570 --> 00:06:06,000
Conference, which is today known as LMC.
131
00:06:07,170 --> 00:06:10,350
And this body oversees primarily churches in
132
00:06:10,350 --> 00:06:13,620
the Lancaster area, but it also involves
133
00:06:13,620 --> 00:06:16,050
places where Lancaster Mennonites did church
134
00:06:16,050 --> 00:06:17,280
planting or
135
00:06:18,750 --> 00:06:22,110
move to, such as Florida or New York,
```

```
136
00:06:23,190 --> 00:06:26,880
some other Mid Atlantic areas as well. We
137
00:06:26,880 --> 00:06:29,070
also serve as the repository for the Atlantic
138
00:06:29,070 --> 00:06:31,710
Coast Conference, which was originally a
139
00:06:31,710 --> 00:06:33,840
branch off of the Lancaster Mennonite
140
00:06:33,840 --> 00:06:36,870
conference. So our archival collections
141
00:06:36,870 --> 00:06:40,890
include records of LMC and ACC churches, as
142
00:06:40,890 --> 00:06:43,230
well as church related organizations such as
143
00:06:43,230 --> 00:06:46,320
schools, the conference or the conferences
144
00:06:46,320 --> 00:06:50,190
themselves, personal papers of church
145
00:06:50,190 --> 00:06:52,650
personnel and individuals who attended the
146
00:06:52,650 --> 00:06:54,300
church. So
147
00:06:55,560 --> 00:06:58,620
collections of light persons are collected as
148
00:06:58,620 --> 00:07:02,910
well, men and women, couples families, we
149
00:07:02,910 --> 00:07:05,160
```

```
also collect a lot of genealogical research
150
00:07:05,160 --> 00:07:08,160
papers. And this is research done by one or
151
00:07:08,160 --> 00:07:12,030
multiple people on various family names. And
152
00:07:12,090 --> 00:07:14,880
in addition to that, we also collect
153
00:07:16,260 \longrightarrow 00:07:19,320
family reunion records and Family Association
154
00:07:19,320 \longrightarrow 00:07:22,950
records. We collect all kinds of formats,
155
00:07:22,980 --> 00:07:25,890
paper, audio, visual borne digital materials,
156
00:07:26,190 \longrightarrow 00:07:29,100
individual documents, such as historic deeds,
157
00:07:29,100 \longrightarrow 00:07:32,730
broadsides, photographs, so in the picture
158
00:07:32,730 \longrightarrow 00:07:36,090
here you can see our cross section of our
159
00:07:36,090 --> 00:07:36,990
archives.
160
00:07:38,130 --> 00:07:40,800
It's a climate controlled room, and it has
161
00:07:40,800 --> 00:07:45,090
had SpaceSaver moving shelving since 2018.
162
00:07:45,630 --> 00:07:48,510
And on the right there is a personal papers
```

```
163
00:07:48,570 \longrightarrow 00:07:49,320
collection.
164
00:07:53,190 --> 00:07:55,920
So we also have a library collection as well.
165
00:07:55,920 --> 00:07:57,750
We have a circulating collection that
166
00:07:57,750 --> 00:08:00,240
emphasizes Mennonite culture and history,
167
00:08:00,600 --> 00:08:02,850
especially Lancaster conference, and that
168
00:08:02,850 \longrightarrow 00:08:07,230
area, Pennsylvania as well has some theology,
169
00:08:07,500 --> 00:08:10,980
local history. We have a lot of personal
170
00:08:10,980 --> 00:08:15,540
memoirs, a lot of genealogy books. It's a
00:08:15,540 --> 00:08:18,090
slightly broader collection scope than our
172
00:08:18,090 --> 00:08:19,020
archives.
173
00:08:20,610 --> 00:08:22,770
A rare book collection, which some of it is
174
00:08:22,770 --> 00:08:25,770
pictured here, features more than a dozen
00:08:25,770 --> 00:08:29,160
Swiss fro shower Bibles from the 1500s. The
176
00:08:29,160 --> 00:08:32,370
```

```
fresh our Bible is the actual actually the
177
00:08:32,370 --> 00:08:35,220
first complete printing of the German Bible.
178
00:08:35,640 --> 00:08:37,920
It was printed before Martin Luther finished
179
00:08:37,920 --> 00:08:40,980
his complete translation, and the translation
180
00:08:40,980 --> 00:08:42,360
was finished by Zwingli.
181
00:08:44,190 --> 00:08:47,850
So this was first published in 1531. And we
182
00:08:47,850 --> 00:08:50,460
do actually own a first printing.
183
00:08:52,710 \longrightarrow 00:08:55,410
And many of them have family records in them.
184
00:08:55,710 --> 00:08:58,080
Many of them survived all the way from the
185
00:08:58,080 --> 00:09:02,010
1500s to come to Lancaster County, sometimes
186
00:09:02,010 \longrightarrow 00:09:04,140
passed to families and other states and now
187
00:09:04,140 \longrightarrow 00:09:07,380
our living had been my life. We also own
188
00:09:07,380 --> 00:09:10,230
quite a few martyrs mirrors. For those who
189
00:09:10,230 \longrightarrow 00:09:13,320
are unfamiliar, the martyrs mirror is a sort
```

```
190
00:09:13,320 --> 00:09:15,480
of an Anabaptist devotional text.
191
00:09:16,560 --> 00:09:18,930
It provides a history of the martyrs
192
00:09:18,930 --> 00:09:21,390
beginning with the first martyr who was Jesus
193
00:09:21,750 --> 00:09:24,060
and ending with the Mennonite martyrs in the
194
00:09:24,060 --> 00:09:25,230
1600s.
195
00:09:27,180 --> 00:09:30,270
The last Mennonite martyrs that is, so we
196
00:09:30,270 --> 00:09:32,790
have those dating back to the first Dutch
197
00:09:32,820 --> 00:09:36,930
edition that was published in 1660. We also
198
00:09:36,930 --> 00:09:40,050
own hymnals other Bibles, Ephrata cloister
199
00:09:40,050 --> 00:09:42,810
books, other rare Anabaptist texts and
200
00:09:42,810 --> 00:09:46,170
general like Mennonite related things. On the
201
00:09:46,170 --> 00:09:48,540
left there you can see our Rare Book cage
202
00:09:48,540 --> 00:09:50,940
This is where we keep all the good stuff so
203
00:09:50,940 --> 00:09:53,430
```

```
to speak. So this is where the furnish our
204
00:09:53,430 --> 00:09:55,830
Bibles and martyrs mirrors are. And on the
205
00:09:55,830 --> 00:09:58,860
right is a picture of some spies of some sour
206
00:09:58,860 --> 00:10:00,000
Bibles. These are print
207
00:10:00,000 --> 00:10:02,100
did in the 1730s.
208
00:10:08,700 --> 00:10:11,910
So our library we primarily see people who
209
00:10:11,910 --> 00:10:15,150
are coming to do genealogy. The picture on
210
00:10:15,150 --> 00:10:19,080
the right is looks like a card catalog, which
211
00:10:19,080 --> 00:10:21,780
it is, but it's actually a card file of
212
00:10:22,170 --> 00:10:26,640
various names of individuals. It's organized
213
00:10:26,640 --> 00:10:30,270
by last name. This was primarily assembled by
214
00:10:30,270 --> 00:10:33,840
one of the founders of Mennonite life. He
215
00:10:33,840 --> 00:10:38,310
visited the county courthouse, and the county
216
00:10:38,310 --> 00:10:41,460
archives and just took tons of notes on all
```

```
217
00:10:41,460 --> 00:10:44,040
kinds of documents that he found there, as
00:10:44,040 --> 00:10:46,770
well as some genealogical collections that we
219
00:10:46,770 --> 00:10:49,290
owned family Bible records, there's all kinds
220
00:10:49,290 --> 00:10:53,640
of sources cited in these cards. So they have
221
00:10:53,640 --> 00:10:56,250
become a real treasure trove of information.
222
00:10:57,150 --> 00:11:00,450
And since 2013, when the cards were uploaded
223
00:11:00,450 --> 00:11:03,990
to ancestry, we have seen a real uptick in
224
00:11:04,290 --> 00:11:06,480
people coming to our library, because they
225
00:11:06,480 --> 00:11:08,760
saw the cards on Ancestry and wanting to know
226
00:11:08,760 --> 00:11:10,890
more about the sources that were cited.
227
00:11:11,190 --> 00:11:13,200
Perhaps it's something that's unique to our
228
00:11:13,200 --> 00:11:17,130
library. And perhaps it's something that is
229
00:11:17,130 --> 00:11:19,050
in a book or in a periodical that's hard to
230
00:11:19,050 --> 00:11:21,840
```

```
find or out of print. So that draws a lot of
231
00:11:21,840 --> 00:11:23,400
visitors here to Mennonite life.
232
00:11:25,500 --> 00:11:28,860
We serve a lot of tourists, lots of
233
00:11:28,860 --> 00:11:32,490
genealogists. But we do also serve church
234
00:11:32,490 --> 00:11:37,470
members such as pastors, bishops, late church
235
00:11:37,470 --> 00:11:40,170
members, such as people who are looking to do
236
00:11:40,170 --> 00:11:42,180
church history or people who want to learn
237
00:11:42,180 --> 00:11:43,950
more about the history of the conference,
238
00:11:45,150 --> 00:11:48,510
we see both what you would call more modern
239
00:11:48,510 --> 00:11:52,530
Mennonites. And we also see plain folk. So
240
00:11:52,530 --> 00:11:56,790
these are people who would be dressed in a
241
00:11:56,790 --> 00:11:58,650
way that you would expect from the Amish or
242
00:11:58,650 --> 00:12:00,180
from Old Order Mennonites.
243
00:12:01,830 --> 00:12:04,350
We also do serve scholars and students as
```

```
00:12:04,350 \longrightarrow 00:12:07,590
well. And we see between one and six visitors
00:12:07,590 --> 00:12:10,260
per day, usually in pairs or groups.
246
00:12:10,290 --> 00:12:12,870
Sometimes people come on their own. We have a
247
00:12:12,870 --> 00:12:15,360
membership system. So we do see a couple
248
00:12:15,360 --> 00:12:18,030
regulars who come in every week. They take
249
00:12:18,030 --> 00:12:19,740
advantage of the fact that if you're a
250
00:12:19,740 --> 00:12:21,900
member, you can get into the library free.
251
00:12:23,790 --> 00:12:25,830
I think our library we have one full time
00:12:25,830 --> 00:12:28,290
archivist. That's me. We have a part time
253
00:12:28,290 --> 00:12:30,750
library assistant, part time interns
254
00:12:30,750 --> 00:12:32,820
depending on the season, and approximately
255
00:12:32,820 --> 00:12:35,370
seven volunteers who help staff the reference
256
00:12:35,370 --> 00:12:38,730
desk and do cataloging and other various
257
00:12:38,730 --> 00:12:40,020
```

244

```
tasks as needed.
258
00:12:43,410 --> 00:12:45,600
So some exciting projects that we're in the
259
00:12:45,600 --> 00:12:48,180
middle of right now. We are in the middle of
260
00:12:48,180 --> 00:12:50,700
a transition from past perfect the network
261
00:12:50,700 --> 00:12:53,190
version to past perfect web edition.
262
00:12:54,330 --> 00:12:57,450
This has been going on since October that I
263
00:12:57,450 --> 00:12:59,970
have been preparing to shift our database
264
00:12:59,970 --> 00:13:03,480
from a locally hosted version to a version
265
00:13:03,480 \longrightarrow 00:13:05,310
that's hosted online and in the cloud.
266
00:13:06,810 --> 00:13:08,850
So this is a pretty big undertaking, since
267
00:13:08,850 --> 00:13:11,670
we've had past perfect since about 2003.
268
00:13:11,940 --> 00:13:14,130
There was a lot of cleaning to be done. And a
269
00:13:14,130 --> 00:13:16,620
lot of very small tasks to
270
00:13:17,820 --> 00:13:21,480
are very close to clean up. The screenshot I
```

```
271
00:13:21,480 --> 00:13:23,880
took there says in the corner I was doing a
272
00:13:23,880 --> 00:13:27,510
query for publisher contains text slash so
273
00:13:27,510 --> 00:13:29,880
that was to help standardize the names of
274
00:13:29,880 --> 00:13:32,640
publishers. So it can be very menial work
275
00:13:32,640 --> 00:13:34,320
cleaning up those authority files, but
276
00:13:34,320 --> 00:13:35,250
definitely worth it.
277
00:13:36,630 --> 00:13:39,990
Another exciting opportunity is that we
278
00:13:41,160 --> 00:13:43,950
have participated in the international
279
00:13:43,950 --> 00:13:46,890
volunteer exchange program, which is through
280
00:13:46,890 --> 00:13:49,080
the Mennonite Central Committee for the first
2.81
00:13:49,080 --> 00:13:52,110
time. So the Mennonite Central Committee is
282
00:13:52,110 --> 00:13:54,180
the Mennonite churches largest sort of
283
00:13:54,180 --> 00:13:57,270
charitable organization. And one of their
284
00:13:57,270 --> 00:14:02,070
```

```
programs this IBP or AI that program is that
285
00:14:02,370 --> 00:14:05,490
young people from other countries, primarily
286
00:14:05,490 --> 00:14:09,930
South South America, Africa and Asia can come
287
00:14:09,930 --> 00:14:12,360
to the US for a year and gain some
288
00:14:12,360 --> 00:14:15,060
professional experience. So through that
289
00:14:15,060 --> 00:14:17,190
partnership, we have been hosting Gabby from
290
00:14:17,190 --> 00:14:19,650
Paraguay and she's helping out in the
291
00:14:19,650 --> 00:14:22,560
archives and library and that's a really
292
00:14:22,680 --> 00:14:25,410
exciting partnership. She also splits her
293
00:14:25,410 --> 00:14:28,290
time with the Lancaster Mennonite school
294
00:14:28,320 --> 00:14:30,060
which is right next door so that's really
295
00:14:30,060 --> 00:14:30,630
convenient
296
00:14:35,340 --> 00:14:35,790
okay
297
00:14:38,460 --> 00:14:39,840
there now you can see me
```

```
298
00:14:40,980 --> 00:14:42,840
just got a message that we can turn on our
00:14:42,840 --> 00:14:43,470
candidates.
300
00:14:47,190 --> 00:14:49,110
So here I'm going to talk about some of our
301
00:14:49,110 --> 00:14:51,900
interesting treasures that we have at Metro
302
00:14:51,900 --> 00:14:55,110
nightlife. So this slide shows off some of
303
00:14:55,110 --> 00:14:57,630
our fresh our Bibles, our 500 year old
304
00:14:57,630 --> 00:14:59,970
Bibles. So on the left there
305
00:15:00,000 --> 00:15:04,410
We have a fresh our Bible from 1536. This is
306
00:15:04,410 --> 00:15:06,150
the Charles family Bible,
307
00:15:07,259 --> 00:15:10,859
you can see that it has some characteristics
308
00:15:10,859 --> 00:15:13,289
here that are really typical of what we call
309
00:15:13,289 --> 00:15:16,079
Anabaptist binding. So this ornate leather
310
00:15:16,079 --> 00:15:20,069
totalling this metal hardware, we call it
311
00:15:20,069 --> 00:15:23,519
```

```
furniture, the sort of bumps on the spine,
312
00:15:23,549 --> 00:15:25,559
those are actually like ropes that hold the
313
00:15:25,559 --> 00:15:29,129
book together. These are all typical of books
314
00:15:29,129 --> 00:15:33,149
that Anabaptists would have owned. And this
315
00:15:33,149 --> 00:15:36,719
is a really great example of that. It also
316
00:15:36,719 --> 00:15:39,059
would have had clasps as well. But the
317
00:15:39,059 --> 00:15:41,549
clasps, unfortunately, they've degraded with
318
00:15:41,549 --> 00:15:43,559
time, which is very common with this type of
319
00:15:43,559 --> 00:15:46,799
book. The second image is of the family
320
00:15:46,799 --> 00:15:48,539
record that's in the front of the book, and
321
00:15:48,539 --> 00:15:51,719
this is in German script. On the right there
322
00:15:52,529 --> 00:15:55,229
is the title page of a different Bible. This
323
00:15:55,229 --> 00:15:59,789
is a Meyer family Bible. It was actually hand
324
00:15:59,789 --> 00:16:02,069
colored. So the red ink was there already.
```

```
325
00:16:02,309 --> 00:16:04,709
But the rest of it was hand colored by
326
00:16:06,540 --> 00:16:08,850
probably somebody in the 1800s. We don't know
327
00:16:08,850 --> 00:16:11,610
who did the coloring. But you can see these
328
00:16:11,610 --> 00:16:14,520
beautiful woodcut illustrations by Hans
329
00:16:14,520 --> 00:16:18,480
Holbein have all been colored in. And this is
330
00:16:18,480 --> 00:16:21,480
true throughout the entire book. So the bulk
331
00:16:21,480 --> 00:16:24,090
of the illustrations appear in the Old
332
00:16:24,090 --> 00:16:26,310
Testament and the Apocrypha, there's not as
333
00:16:26,310 --> 00:16:28,950
many illustrations in the New Testament. But
334
00:16:28,950 --> 00:16:30,870
still, it was a lot of work to have to go
335
00:16:30,870 --> 00:16:33,720
through and color all of these by hand, it's
336
00:16:33,720 --> 00:16:35,130
really a unique treasure.
337
00:16:38,490 --> 00:16:41,340
So here's a couple more things to mention.
338
00:16:41,610 --> 00:16:45,090
```

```
This really awesome deed on the left here is
339
00:16:45,120 --> 00:16:48,240
from the 1700s. And you can see that in this
340
00:16:48,240 --> 00:16:50,850
screenshot, there are 10 original wax seals,
341
00:16:51,060 --> 00:16:54,510
it actually has 11 seals. But I could only
342
00:16:54,510 --> 00:16:57,240
get the 10. Here in the in the photo.
343
00:16:58,830 --> 00:17:00,930
You can see it has German script signatures
344
00:17:00,930 --> 00:17:03,210
as well. This is for the EB family in the
345
00:17:03,210 --> 00:17:06,480
bear family. But very typical Swiss Mennonite
346
00:17:06,480 \longrightarrow 00:17:07,140
names.
347
00:17:08,490 --> 00:17:11,850
On the right is what we call a frog door.
348
00:17:12,090 --> 00:17:14,880
This is a Pennsylvania Dutch Pennsylvania
349
00:17:14,880 --> 00:17:18,060
German art form. And this might look
350
00:17:18,060 --> 00:17:20,160
different. If you're familiar with frog door
351
00:17:20,160 --> 00:17:21,750
this might look different from what you've
```

```
352
00:17:21,750 --> 00:17:26,010
seen before. So we do see the flowers and
00:17:27,120 --> 00:17:29,070
sort of the primitive style that we're used
354
00:17:29,070 --> 00:17:31,230
to with frog door but the subject matter is
355
00:17:31,230 --> 00:17:34,380
very different. It actually tells the story
356
00:17:34,380 --> 00:17:36,960
of the parable of the prodigal son. And the
357
00:17:36,960 --> 00:17:39,720
reason that this frog door is special not
358
00:17:39,720 --> 00:17:42,060
just for its unique subject matter or the art
359
00:17:42,060 --> 00:17:46,080
style is because this is part of the Clark
360
00:17:46,080 --> 00:17:47,160
has collection,
361
00:17:48,300 --> 00:17:50,610
which we acquired in 2019.
362
00:17:51,840 --> 00:17:55,680
This was a massive purchase in three
363
00:17:55,680 --> 00:17:59,040
accession batches. Clark Hass was a former
00:17:59,040 --> 00:18:02,340
Mennonite life board member, he collected
365
00:18:03,510 --> 00:18:07,590
```

```
Mennonite arts and artifacts and all kinds of
366
00:18:07,590 --> 00:18:12,390
folk art, working textile arts. He had
367
00:18:12,390 --> 00:18:15,300
collected antiques since about the age of 12.
368
00:18:15,780 --> 00:18:18,690
And he kept this extremely detailed record of
369
00:18:18,690 --> 00:18:20,940
everything that he collected from the time
370
00:18:20,940 --> 00:18:23,970
that he began. And it ended up being about
371
00:18:23,970 --> 00:18:25,440
6000 entries.
372
00:18:26,880 --> 00:18:28,800
And we actually do have his original
373
00:18:29,040 --> 00:18:32,580
inventory list. And we did acquire thankfully
374
00:18:32,580 --> 00:18:35,280
many of the items that were in his
375
00:18:35,280 --> 00:18:38,010
collection, and he also made large donations
376
00:18:38,010 --> 00:18:40,890
to us throughout the years. So it's a really
377
00:18:40,890 --> 00:18:43,380
amazing collection, primarily textile art,
378
00:18:43,380 --> 00:18:45,420
but there's a lot of frapp tour as well.
```

```
379
00:18:45,720 --> 00:18:48,690
There's also some rare books. So one part of
380
00:18:48,690 --> 00:18:51,630
that auction is that we got an extremely rare
381
00:18:51,630 --> 00:18:53,310
Anabaptist concordance
382
00:18:54,450 --> 00:18:57,330
from the 1600s of 17 Andres I can't recall,
383
00:18:57,630 --> 00:19:01,230
but that book that we got at the auction is
384
00:19:01,230 --> 00:19:04,440
the only known copy of that in the world. So
385
00:19:04,440 --> 00:19:07,020
that was a really interesting treasure that
386
00:19:07,020 --> 00:19:08,940
we got from the Clarke Cast collection.
00:19:10,890 --> 00:19:14,820
And that's all I have for us today. Thank you
388
00:19:14,820 --> 00:19:18,420
for listening. And happy to answer any
389
00:19:18,420 --> 00:19:20,190
questions now or at the end of the
390
00:19:20,190 --> 00:19:20,910
presentation.
391
00:19:22,890 --> 00:19:24,330
Okay, thank you so much, Julia.
392
00:19:25,920 --> 00:19:27,300
```

```
Okay, thank you up next.
393
00:19:34,320 --> 00:19:37,860
Okay, so I'm Craig gap worked with the Center
394
00:19:37,860 --> 00:19:42,000
for Moravian studies and the it's a little
395
00:19:42,000 --> 00:19:45,000
different than the other two presentations.
396
00:19:46,230 --> 00:19:49,200
Since we are in some ways a Virtual Center.
397
00:19:49,920 --> 00:19:51,450
The Center for Moravian studies was
398
00:19:51,450 --> 00:19:54,690
established in the autumn of 1992 through
399
00:19:54,900 --> 00:19:56,880
grants from the Arthur Vining Davis
400
00:19:56,880 --> 00:19:59,550
foundations, the original purpose of the
00:19:59,550 --> 00:19:59,970
center
402
00:20:00,000 --> 00:20:02,460
was to promote and administer the scholarly
403
00:20:02,460 --> 00:20:04,650
study of the Moravian Church.
404
00:20:07,950 --> 00:20:11,310
The center is housed in Moravian Theological
405
00:20:11,310 --> 00:20:14,610
Seminary at Moravian university. But the only
```

```
406
00:20:14,610 --> 00:20:17,760
office space dedicated to the center is my
00:20:17,760 --> 00:20:21,330
office, and I'm also a full time faculty
408
00:20:21,330 --> 00:20:25,470
member. The center collaborates closely with
409
00:20:25,470 --> 00:20:28,080
the archives of the Moravian Church and
410
00:20:28,080 --> 00:20:31,620
Reeves library to promote academic research
411
00:20:31,620 --> 00:20:34,800
and all areas of Moravians global history.
412
00:20:35,340 --> 00:20:37,260
The annual budget for the Senator is only
413
00:20:37,260 --> 00:20:40,710
about $10,000, which is used entirely for
414
00:20:40,710 --> 00:20:41,520
programming.
415
00:20:43,350 --> 00:20:45,420
Since 2011, the mission statement of the
416
00:20:45,420 \longrightarrow 00:20:47,670
center has been to promote the study of the
417
00:20:47,670 --> 00:20:50,220
history, theology and mission of the Moravian
418
00:20:50,220 --> 00:20:53,310
Church unit is fraught from by serving as a
419
00:20:53,310 --> 00:20:55,980
```

```
nexus for Moravians scholarship that links
420
00:20:55,980 --> 00:20:59,400
scholars research institutions and resources.
421
00:20:59,940 --> 00:21:02,310
attention is given to the entire historical
422
00:21:02,310 --> 00:21:04,890
tradition of the Moravian Church, as well as
423
00:21:04,890 --> 00:21:07,800
to issues relating to contemporary concerns
424
00:21:07,830 --> 00:21:10,320
of the Moravians in North America and
425
00:21:10,320 --> 00:21:11,310
worldwide.
426
00:21:13,770 --> 00:21:15,990
There are Reverend David Schneider developed
427
00:21:15,990 --> 00:21:18,840
the initial plans for the Center for Moravian
428
00:21:18,840 --> 00:21:21,330
studies when he was Professor of church
429
00:21:21,330 --> 00:21:24,330
history and global Christianity at Moravian
430
00:21:24,330 --> 00:21:27,000
Seminary. He found that he frequently
431
00:21:27,000 --> 00:21:29,970
received quest requests for information and
432
00:21:29,970 --> 00:21:32,850
assistance and research. He helped to create
```

```
433
00:21:32,850 --> 00:21:35,100
what he called a clearinghouse to provide
434
00:21:35,100 --> 00:21:38,460
basic information on the Moravians. There are
435
00:21:38,460 --> 00:21:41,010
three Vining Davis foundations for provided
436
00:21:41,010 --> 00:21:44,100
two grants that remained the primary
437
00:21:44,100 --> 00:21:47,220
endowment for the center. Funds were also
438
00:21:47,220 --> 00:21:50,700
raised by Reeves library to honor the memory
439
00:21:50,730 --> 00:21:53,340
of Moravian Pastor John Grunfeld.
440
00:21:57,030 --> 00:21:59,790
In 1995, the Grunfeld collection and Moravian
441
00:21:59,790 --> 00:22:02,880
studies was opened and Reeves library, it has
442
00:22:02,880 --> 00:22:05,580
its own endowed funds and currently has about
443
00:22:05,580 --> 00:22:08,820
7000 items in the collection. The Center for
444
00:22:08,820 --> 00:22:11,490
Moravian studies works with the library staff
445
00:22:11,490 --> 00:22:14,040
to collect virtually every book published on
446
00:22:14,040 --> 00:22:16,920
```

```
the Moravians each year, along with the
447
00:22:16,920 --> 00:22:20,220
resources of nearby Moravia, the Moravian
448
00:22:20,250 --> 00:22:24,090
archives. We here in Bethlehem we have the
449
00:22:24,090 --> 00:22:26,640
largest collection of primary and secondary
450
00:22:26,640 --> 00:22:29,190
source materials on the Moravians outside of
451
00:22:29,190 --> 00:22:32,250
Germany, covering every aspect of the
452
00:22:32,250 --> 00:22:35,460
church's history from the Hussite period to
453
00:22:35,460 \longrightarrow 00:22:39,600
modern Tanzania. This includes up for 15,000
454
00:22:39,600 --> 00:22:42,690
published works plus over 100,000
455
00:22:42,690 --> 00:22:43,800
manuscripts.
456
00:22:45,660 --> 00:22:46,680
funds from the
457
00:22:47,910 --> 00:22:50,100
Arthur Vining Davis Foundation grants were
458
00:22:50,100 --> 00:22:52,230
used with established an annual lecture in
459
00:22:52,230 --> 00:22:54,750
Moravian studies named for the first dean of
```

```
460
00:22:54,750 --> 00:22:57,690
the seminary, the Reverend Dr. Walter Vivian
00:22:57,690 --> 00:23:00,690
Moses. Over the years the Moses lectures have
462
00:23:00,690 --> 00:23:03,180
featured scholars from Tanzania, Antigua,
463
00:23:03,240 \longrightarrow 00:23:05,790
Jamaica, Ireland, Australia, Denmark,
464
00:23:05,790 --> 00:23:08,490
Germany, Great Britain and the United States.
465
00:23:09,000 --> 00:23:11,130
Since 2010, the lectures have been live
466
00:23:11,130 --> 00:23:14,220
streamed and recordings are available on the
467
00:23:14,220 --> 00:23:15,510
Center's website.
468
00:23:17,100 --> 00:23:18,990
About 10 years ago, we developed a new
469
00:23:19,020 --> 00:23:22,050
website that is embedded in the website for
470
00:23:22,050 --> 00:23:25,290
Moravian Theological Seminary. On the site,
471
00:23:25,320 --> 00:23:27,690
we give information on the Moravian Church
472
00:23:27,690 --> 00:23:30,900
and its history, provide basic bibliographies
473
00:23:30,900 --> 00:23:33,810
```

```
of resources, especially in English, and
474
00:23:33,810 --> 00:23:35,970
include links to some of the most important
475
00:23:35,970 --> 00:23:39,120
sites for research, including the various
476
00:23:39,120 --> 00:23:41,670
Moravian archives and historical societies
477
00:23:41,670 --> 00:23:44,550
around the world. The website also includes
478
00:23:44,550 \longrightarrow 00:23:47,130
online versions of nearly every issue at the
479
00:23:47,130 --> 00:23:49,200
hinge, a journal of Christian thought for the
480
00:23:49,200 --> 00:23:52,080
Moravian Church, which was published until
481
00:23:52,080 --> 00:23:54,330
2020 by the center
482
00:23:55,980 --> 00:23:58,170
perhaps the most important achievement of the
483
00:23:58,170 \longrightarrow 00:24:00,630
Center for Moravian studies was the creation
484
00:24:00,990 --> 00:24:03,210
of an academic series at Penn State
485
00:24:03,210 --> 00:24:06,360
University Press titled pilot tests, Arabian
486
00:24:06,360 \longrightarrow 00:24:09,690
and Anabaptist studies. books in the series
```

```
00:24:09,690 --> 00:24:12,600
use varied academic frameworks to examine the
488
00:24:12,600 --> 00:24:15,540
history and theology of these related groups
489
00:24:15,930 --> 00:24:18,180
and the global reaches of their religious and
490
00:24:18,180 --> 00:24:20,880
cultural influence. The series seeks
491
00:24:20,880 --> 00:24:23,220
innovative, original works of scholarship
492
00:24:23,220 --> 00:24:25,710
that will help bring new perspectives to the
493
00:24:25,710 --> 00:24:28,710
study of piety ism and radical Protestantism.
494
00:24:30,210 --> 00:24:32,370
Penn State University Press has also been
495
00:24:32,370 \longrightarrow 00:24:35,250
very supportive of research and Moravian
496
00:24:35,250 \longrightarrow 00:24:37,800
studies and addition to the book series The
497
00:24:37,800 \longrightarrow 00:24:39,900
Press publishes the Journal of Moravian
498
00:24:39,900 --> 00:24:42,960
history, the only peer reviewed English
00:24:42,960 --> 00:24:45,570
language journal dedicated to the Moravians
500
00:24:45,840 --> 00:24:48,240
```

```
and the director of the Center is part of the
501
00:24:48,240 \longrightarrow 00:24:50,340
editorial board of the journal.
502
00:24:52,170 --> 00:24:54,780
In 2015, the center from Arabian studies
503
00:24:54,780 --> 00:24:57,510
began hosting scholars who come to campus to
504
00:24:57,510 --> 00:24:59,820
use the Grunfeld correct collection and the
505
00:24:59,820 --> 00:24:59,970
most
506
00:25:00,000 --> 00:25:03,270
Arabian archives. Some scholars come for a
507
00:25:03,270 --> 00:25:06,240
semester and participate in seminary life
508
00:25:06,270 \longrightarrow 00:25:09,750
even teaching a class. Others come for three
509
00:25:09,750 --> 00:25:12,390
to four week research study. For
510
00:25:12,390 --> 00:25:15,000
international scholars status as a visiting
511
00:25:15,000 --> 00:25:18,030
scholar makes it easier to get a visa. There
512
00:25:18,030 --> 00:25:20,370
is unfortunately no stipend but visiting
513
00:25:20,370 --> 00:25:23,100
scholars are granted full access to campus
```

```
00:25:23,100 --> 00:25:26,070
facilities. Some scholars from the global
515
00:25:26,070 --> 00:25:29,610
south are provided room and board, and most
516
00:25:29,610 --> 00:25:32,010
cases visiting scholars offer a lecture on
517
00:25:32,010 --> 00:25:34,950
their research, and participate in courses on
518
00:25:34,950 --> 00:25:37,680
Moravian theology and Moravian history.
519
00:25:41,340 --> 00:25:43,320
Before the pandemic, we held a conference
520
00:25:43,320 --> 00:25:45,750
every two years on Arabian music and history
521
00:25:45,750 --> 00:25:48,450
sponsored by several organizations, including
522
00:25:48,450 --> 00:25:51,150
the center. During the quarantine, we held
523
00:25:51,150 --> 00:25:53,580
our first virtual conference with well over
524
00:25:53,580 --> 00:25:55,860
200 participants for more than a dozen
525
00:25:55,860 --> 00:25:59,040
countries. The pandemic put us off our two
00:25:59,040 --> 00:26:02,010
year schedule. The next conference will be in
527
00:26:02,010 --> 00:26:06,090
```

```
2026. This is the largest regular regular
528
00:26:06,090 --> 00:26:09,420
gathering of researchers on Moravians studies
529
00:26:09,420 --> 00:26:10,290
and the world.
530
00:26:15,330 --> 00:26:20,490
In Oh, script one and 2022 this senator from
531
00:26:20,490 --> 00:26:22,830
Raven studies collaborated with the history
532
00:26:22,830 --> 00:26:25,020
department and the Office of Diversity,
533
00:26:25,020 --> 00:26:27,570
Equity and Inclusion, to hold a two day
534
00:26:27,570 --> 00:26:30,420
symposium on the issues of race, slavery and
535
00:26:30,420 --> 00:26:32,820
indigenous lands in the context of Moravian
536
00:26:32,820 --> 00:26:35,700
missions. It was the first time these issues
537
00:26:35,700 --> 00:26:38,280
were discussed in the concert. We are
538
00:26:38,280 --> 00:26:41,640
planning to publish 16 of the papers from the
539
00:26:41,640 --> 00:26:44,250
conferences and the patriotism, Arabian and
540
00:26:44,250 --> 00:26:48,420
Anabaptist studies series, and 2014. The
```

```
541
00:26:48,420 --> 00:26:50,280
Center for Moravian studies directed a
542
00:26:50,280 --> 00:26:52,560
project to provide academic books summer
543
00:26:52,560 --> 00:26:55,320
Arabian history and theology to Moravian
544
00:26:55,320 --> 00:26:57,810
theological schools in the developing world,
545
00:26:58,290 --> 00:27:02,130
the CMS selected books and over 40 books and
546
00:27:02,130 \longrightarrow 00:27:04,740
articles shipped to 12 Libraries.
547
00:27:06,570 --> 00:27:09,570
In 2010, the center inaugurated the David
548
00:27:09,570 \longrightarrow 00:27:12,780
Schneier award to honor individuals who quote
549
00:27:12,780 \longrightarrow 00:27:15,180
to promote the study of the history, theology
550
00:27:15,180 --> 00:27:17,790
and mission at the Moravian Church. The most
551
00:27:17,790 --> 00:27:20,100
recent recipients of the award were leaders
552
00:27:20,100 --> 00:27:22,320
of the effort to have formed Moravian Church
00:27:22,320 --> 00:27:25,500
settlements, and scribed as a transnational
554
00:27:25,500 --> 00:27:27,030
```

```
555
00:27:28,290 --> 00:27:30,660
In addition to continuing with ongoing
556
00:27:30,660 --> 00:27:33,510
programs, the Center for Moravian studies is
557
00:27:33,510 --> 00:27:35,550
working on new projects.
558
00:27:37,320 \longrightarrow 00:27:40,230
One of the most important is a translation of
559
00:27:40,230 --> 00:27:43,770
Sensen dwarfs 34 homilies on the litany of
560
00:27:43,770 --> 00:27:46,080
the wounds which has never been published in
561
00:27:46,080 --> 00:27:49,230
English. We also plan to publish the first
562
00:27:49,230 \longrightarrow 00:27:51,600
comprehensive Miss history of the Moravian
563
00:27:51,600 --> 00:27:54,690
Church. From its beginnings to the 21st
564
00:27:54,690 --> 00:27:58,800
century. The working title is exiles and
565
00:27:58,800 --> 00:28:01,710
pilgrims the history of the Moravian Church.
566
00:28:02,850 --> 00:28:04,710
The most exciting new project is the
567
00:28:04,710 \longrightarrow 00:28:07,530
inscription of historical Moravian Bethlehem,
```

World Heritage Site.

```
568
00:28:07,770 --> 00:28:10,800
grey sell in Northern Ireland, inherent hooks
00:28:10,800 --> 00:28:13,560
in Germany, along with Christian spelled and
570
00:28:13,560 --> 00:28:16,650
Denmark as a World Heritage Site. The
571
00:28:16,650 --> 00:28:19,590
Director of the CMS has been a consultant on
572
00:28:19,590 --> 00:28:22,260
the project, and we expect to be actively
573
00:28:22,260 --> 00:28:24,990
involved in the interpretation of the site.
574
00:28:25,470 --> 00:28:27,270
We're hoping that this subscription will
575
00:28:27,270 --> 00:28:29,310
generate even greater interest in the
576
00:28:29,310 --> 00:28:31,830
academic study of the Moravian Church and its
00:28:31,830 --> 00:28:32,430
mission.
578
00:28:34,110 --> 00:28:36,030
Although the Center for Moravian studies has
579
00:28:36,030 --> 00:28:39,270
a small programming budget, and only one very
580
00:28:39,270 --> 00:28:42,420
part time employee, it has built productive
581
00:28:42,420 --> 00:28:44,670
```

```
relationships with the staff of Reeves
582
00:28:44,670 --> 00:28:48,840
library, the Moravian archives, Moravian
583
00:28:48,840 --> 00:28:51,840
historical societies and other organization
584
00:28:51,840 --> 00:28:55,110
to assist scholars in many disciplines and
585
00:28:55,110 --> 00:28:58,170
countries. And I thank you for your attention
586
00:28:58,170 --> 00:29:00,360
and look forward to discussion.
587
00:29:02,730 --> 00:29:06,210
Thank you so much. While you're up next.
588
00:29:07,470 --> 00:29:10,260
Great. Thanks so much. Thanks to Jill and
589
00:29:10,260 --> 00:29:13,410
Todd and Atla. And my co presenters, Julian
590
00:29:13,410 --> 00:29:15,480
Craig, for these really fantastic
591
00:29:15,480 --> 00:29:16,860
presentations. I think we're going to have a
592
00:29:17,160 --> 00:29:18,570
really rich conversation about our
593
00:29:18,570 --> 00:29:20,250
similarities and differences.
594
00:29:21,840 --> 00:29:23,760
As Jill said, my name is Kyle Robertson, the
```

```
595
00:29:23,790 --> 00:29:25,590
executive director of the congregational
596
00:29:25,590 --> 00:29:28,260
Library and Archives, here in Boston,
597
00:29:28,260 --> 00:29:31,740
Massachusetts, very excited to share what our
598
00:29:31,740 --> 00:29:36,450
170 year old institution is up to these days.
599
00:29:41,670 --> 00:29:43,590
So the mission of the congregational Library
600
00:29:43,590 --> 00:29:45,330
and Archives is to foster a deeper
601
00:29:45,330 --> 00:29:47,910
understanding of the spiritual, intellectual,
602
00:29:48,090 --> 00:29:49,800
cultural and civic dimensions of the
603
00:29:49,800 --> 00:29:51,960
congregational store and its ongoing
604
00:29:51,960 --> 00:29:54,300
relevance to contemporary society by
605
00:29:54,300 --> 00:29:56,940
collecting, preserving and sharing materials
606
00:29:57,210 --> 00:29:58,860
and by actively engaging with faith
00:29:58,860 --> 00:30:00,000
communities, students
608
00:30:00,000 --> 00:30:02,910
```

```
scholars and the general public. And there's
609
00:30:02,910 \longrightarrow 00:30:04,410
two things that I really like about our
610
00:30:04,410 \longrightarrow 00:30:07,800
mission statement, which was amended in 2022.
611
00:30:08,130 --> 00:30:11,100
The first is that emphasis on the ongoing
612
00:30:11,100 \longrightarrow 00:30:12,780
relevance to contemporary society of
613
00:30:12,780 --> 00:30:15,840
Congregationalism. It's a 400 year tradition
614
00:30:16,080 --> 00:30:18,420
that is still very active and alive and
615
00:30:18,420 --> 00:30:21,480
making its imprint on the world. The other
616
00:30:21,480 --> 00:30:24,450
part I really appreciate is the the naming of
617
00:30:24,450 --> 00:30:27,120
our audiences. And that we put faith
618
00:30:27,120 \longrightarrow 00:30:29,130
communities, students, scholars, and the
619
00:30:29,130 --> 00:30:31,950
general public, all in the mix, it would be
620
00:30:31,950 --> 00:30:33,810
easy for us as an independent research
621
00:30:33,810 \longrightarrow 00:30:37,170
library to just focus working with scholars.
```

```
622
00:30:38,400 --> 00:30:39,960
But that wouldn't really help us live out our
623
00:30:39,960 --> 00:30:42,930
mission. And so we do actively try to work
624
00:30:42,930 --> 00:30:45,060
with a range of different types of types of
625
00:30:45,060 --> 00:30:47,430
audiences, as you'll see in our programming.
626
00:30:49,770 --> 00:30:51,990
A very brief history of our very old
627
00:30:51,990 --> 00:30:55,680
institution. We were founded in 1853, here in
628
00:30:55,680 --> 00:30:57,930
Boston, the previous year,
629
00:30:57,960 --> 00:31:00,360
Congregationalists, who were sort of the last
630
00:31:00,390 --> 00:31:03,900
of the American Protestant groups to jump on
631
00:31:03,900 --> 00:31:06,690
the denomination building bandwagon, met in
632
00:31:06,690 --> 00:31:10,440
Albany, and determined that it was time to
633
00:31:10,440 --> 00:31:13,140
start thinking about coming together. For
634
00:31:13,140 --> 00:31:14,250
those of you who know anything about
635
00:31:14,250 --> 00:31:15,870
```

```
Congregationalism, that was a bit of a
636
00:31:15,870 --> 00:31:18,300
switch. The point of the congregation was
637
00:31:18,300 --> 00:31:21,210
polity is the autonomy of the individual
638
00:31:21,210 --> 00:31:24,960
church. So banding together was never really
639
00:31:24,960 --> 00:31:28,710
a strong suit. But 1853, the American
640
00:31:28,710 --> 00:31:32,640
congregational association is formed. And the
641
00:31:32,670 --> 00:31:34,980
we have the beginning of a denominational
642
00:31:34,980 --> 00:31:38,460
library that's created, we have actually just
643
00:31:38,460 --> 00:31:40,500
this year launched an online exhibit called
644
00:31:40,770 --> 00:31:43,140
founding 56, the congregational Library's
645
00:31:43,170 \longrightarrow 00:31:45,780
original collection, gives you a chance to
646
00:31:45,780 --> 00:31:48,300
see the original 56 books that were part of
647
00:31:48,300 --> 00:31:50,790
the collection here, and gives a little sense
648
00:31:50,790 \longrightarrow 00:31:52,650
of the themes that really pulled through our
```

```
649
00:31:52,650 --> 00:31:55,500
long history. In the 20th century, it's fair
650
00:31:55,500 --> 00:31:57,270
to say the congregational library was
651
00:31:57,270 \longrightarrow 00:31:59,310
actively building his collections, and
652
00:31:59,310 --> 00:32:01,890
functioning largely as a library for
653
00:32:01,890 --> 00:32:04,380
ministers both in Boston, and across the
654
00:32:04,380 \longrightarrow 00:32:07,320
country, there was a very active kind of
655
00:32:07,320 \longrightarrow 00:32:09,630
circulating library that would send books out
656
00:32:10,230 --> 00:32:12,360
to ministers in areas that didn't have
657
00:32:12,360 --> 00:32:15,810
access. In the 21st century, as digital
658
00:32:15,810 --> 00:32:17,970
resources became more available, we really
659
00:32:17,970 --> 00:32:20,460
pivoted to being a independent research
660
00:32:20,460 --> 00:32:23,400
library, which is the role that we fill
00:32:23,400 --> 00:32:24,030
today.
662
00:32:25,980 --> 00:32:27,960
```

```
Our collections are broad, we have about
663
00:32:27,960 --> 00:32:32,130
225,000 objects. They are split between
664
00:32:32,130 \longrightarrow 00:32:35,460
archival collections and printed works, we
665
00:32:35,460 --> 00:32:38,160
still very actively collect, I think we had
666
00:32:38,160 --> 00:32:41,010
180 linear feet of material archival material
667
00:32:41,010 --> 00:32:43,800
that came in last year. Our collections
668
00:32:43,800 --> 00:32:46,320
ranged from largely the 16th century to the
669
00:32:46,320 --> 00:32:48,660
21st century. But you can come here and I
670
00:32:48,660 --> 00:32:52,560
will show you some cuneiform tablets, we do
671
00:32:52,560 --> 00:32:56,430
have some very old things. The We are of
672
00:32:56,430 --> 00:32:58,440
course, the National Library for the
673
00:32:58,440 --> 00:33:02,400
congregational faith. And we document that
674
00:33:02,400 --> 00:33:05,160
experience with you know, we have strengths
675
00:33:05,160 --> 00:33:07,260
in New England and Midwestern materials, but
```

```
676
00:33:07,260 --> 00:33:09,840
we do collect broadly, we also aim to
677
00:33:09,840 --> 00:33:12,240
document the missionary fields that were
678
00:33:12,240 --> 00:33:14,190
Congregationalists were active.
679
00:33:16,140 --> 00:33:18,300
We have pretty much every format that you
680
00:33:18,300 --> 00:33:21,090
could think of, we do not collect a lot of
681
00:33:21,090 --> 00:33:24,450
Artefactual material, we really do focus on
682
00:33:24,780 --> 00:33:27,840
print, and manuscript materials.
683
00:33:29,790 --> 00:33:31,710
Highlights of the collection, it's hard to
684
00:33:31,710 --> 00:33:33,810
narrow down these are ones that I think my
685
00:33:33,810 --> 00:33:35,910
staff would rapidly pull out for you to look
686
00:33:35,910 --> 00:33:40,650
at. Everything from the Spider Man and The
687
00:33:40,650 --> 00:33:43,440
Scarlet Witch comic book starring none other
688
00:33:43,440 --> 00:33:46,590
than Cotton Mather. We celebrated our annual
689
00:33:46,590 --> 00:33:49,890
```

```
Cotton Mather lecture yesterday, of first
690
00:33:49,890 --> 00:33:52,800
edition of the Elliot Bible, a large
691
00:33:52,800 \longrightarrow 00:33:55,110
collection of materials dating from the 19th
692
00:33:55,110 \longrightarrow 00:33:57,300
through the 21st century on pastoral
693
00:33:57,300 \longrightarrow 00:34:01,290
approaches, including a number of works on
00:34:01,290 \longrightarrow 00:34:03,570
Cloud ministry, which was not something that
695
00:34:03,570 --> 00:34:06,360
I was familiar with before I came here, and
696
00:34:06,360 --> 00:34:08,460
in general, a very large and rich collection
697
00:34:08,460 \longrightarrow 00:34:12,450
of early American material. And we find that
698
00:34:12,450 --> 00:34:13,890
as we go through materials, we find there's a
699
00:34:13,890 --> 00:34:16,320
lot of great marginalia in the works. Some of
700
00:34:16,320 --> 00:34:20,520
our Tom Paine work here. We don't We contrary
701
00:34:20,550 --> 00:34:22,320
current staff don't call him the devil, but a
702
00:34:22,320 --> 00:34:26,640
past reader did in very much had many other
```

```
00:34:26,640 --> 00:34:28,530
things to say in the margins of that work.
00:34:30,690 --> 00:34:32,670
One project that we've recently wrapped up
705
00:34:32,670 --> 00:34:35,880
here is a status project reviewing our
706
00:34:35,880 --> 00:34:38,460
archival collections. I just want to brag a
707
00:34:38,460 --> 00:34:40,800
little bit about this. Our two archivists
708
00:34:40,800 \longrightarrow 00:34:45,510
went through all 13 108 of our collections,
709
00:34:45,900 --> 00:34:48,480
looking at just making sure we have all of
710
00:34:48,480 --> 00:34:50,520
them and then doing analysis of how many are
711
00:34:50,520 \longrightarrow 00:34:52,470
processed, how many are unprocessed, under
712
00:34:52,470 \longrightarrow 00:34:55,350
processed, and how many remain waiting for
713
00:34:55,350 \longrightarrow 00:34:59,220
processing. In total, we have about 15 184
714
00:34:59,220 \longrightarrow 00:34:59,970
cubic feet
715
00:35:00,210 --> 00:35:03,750
have material. And this is part of a larger
716
00:35:03,750 --> 00:35:05,940
```

```
effort really to get as the best intellectual
717
00:35:05,940 --> 00:35:09,450
control we can over our collections. So now
718
00:35:09,480 \longrightarrow 00:35:12,060
we have a much greater understanding of the
719
00:35:12,060 --> 00:35:14,340
material, the archival materials we have
720
00:35:14,340 --> 00:35:16,470
here, and we're turning our attention to
721
00:35:16,470 --> 00:35:17,250
print.
722
00:35:19,470 --> 00:35:21,420
Our church Stewardship Initiative is another
723
00:35:21,420 --> 00:35:24,270
example of our desire to work with faith
724
00:35:24,270 --> 00:35:27,270
communities, and to build up their abilities
725
00:35:27,270 --> 00:35:31,350
to to manage and preserve their own
726
00:35:31,350 --> 00:35:34,590
collections while they can. This began in
727
00:35:34,590 --> 00:35:37,290
September 2022. And our two archivists have
728
00:35:37,470 --> 00:35:40,500
created a series of videos which walk
729
00:35:40,530 --> 00:35:44,220
volunteers and others, through the steps of
```

```
00:35:44,340 --> 00:35:46,980
working with their church collections, and
00:35:47,010 --> 00:35:49,650
making sure that they are in proper
732
00:35:49,650 --> 00:35:51,540
conditions that they are housed properly,
733
00:35:52,320 --> 00:35:55,560
that they are inventoried, and that they are
734
00:35:55,560 --> 00:35:57,990
made accessible. And we've had a wonderful
735
00:35:57,990 --> 00:36:00,300
response to this program. All of these videos
736
00:36:00,300 --> 00:36:02,790
are available for free on YouTube, for anyone
737
00:36:02,790 --> 00:36:04,650
who wants to go and use them.
738
00:36:06,930 --> 00:36:09,660
Our digital archive was launched in March of
739
00:36:09,660 --> 00:36:13,740
2022, we use cortex which is an Adam Matthew
740
00:36:13,740 --> 00:36:18,750
or now am product. This digital archive has
741
00:36:18,750 --> 00:36:22,140
as of now, or close to 110,000 images on it
742
00:36:22,380 --> 00:36:25,680
made up of 40 over 4600 digital objects.
743
00:36:26,730 --> 00:36:29,640
```

```
Many of the materials that are in here in the
744
00:36:29,640 --> 00:36:31,800
digital archive come out of our New England's
745
00:36:31,800 --> 00:36:34,500
hidden histories project. This is our
746
00:36:34,500 --> 00:36:37,200
signature digital project. It was begun in
747
00:36:37,200 --> 00:36:41,100
2005. And it aims to gather into one digital
748
00:36:41,100 --> 00:36:46,560
archive as many scans of New England church
749
00:36:46,560 --> 00:36:52,170
records from 1620 to 1850. As we can get, and
750
00:36:52,200 --> 00:36:55,290
we've had been blessed by fantastic funding
751
00:36:55,290 --> 00:36:57,780
for this project. And in that time, as I
752
00:36:57,780 --> 00:37:01,140
said, we have about 110,000 pages of church
753
00:37:01,140 \longrightarrow 00:37:04,470
records. Even probably even more exciting for
754
00:37:04,470 --> 00:37:05,880
me as a digital humanist is that there are
755
00:37:05,880 --> 00:37:09,330
20,000 pages of literal transcription of
756
00:37:09,330 \longrightarrow 00:37:11,460
those documents, and we're adding 1000s more
```

```
00:37:11,460 --> 00:37:12,810
pages each year.
758
00:37:13,920 --> 00:37:17,040
So the real goal of this project is to make
759
00:37:17,040 \longrightarrow 00:37:19,470
as much of this material as accessible as
760
00:37:19,470 --> 00:37:22,290
possible. Now, many of this much of this
761
00:37:22,290 --> 00:37:24,510
material comes from our own collections, but
762
00:37:24,510 --> 00:37:26,310
also comes from partners that we've been
763
00:37:26,310 --> 00:37:29,130
working with across New England, we will
764
00:37:29,130 --> 00:37:31,980
partner with churches that don't have the
765
00:37:32,010 \longrightarrow 00:37:34,380
ability to do their own digitization will
766
00:37:34,380 --> 00:37:37,980
partner with other libraries and museums. And
767
00:37:38,010 \longrightarrow 00:37:39,480
as you can see on the map that you see on the
768
00:37:39,480 --> 00:37:42,660
screen, we have covered Eastern Massachusetts
00:37:42,660 --> 00:37:45,180
really well. We have new material coming in
770
00:37:45,180 --> 00:37:47,400
```

```
this spring from New Hampshire and
771
00:37:47,400 \longrightarrow 00:37:49,650
Connecticut. And we have a major grant
772
00:37:49,680 \longrightarrow 00:37:52,170
request out right now to bring it in Vermont
773
00:37:52,200 --> 00:37:53,400
and Rhode Island.
774
00:37:54,720 \longrightarrow 00:37:57,630
This is as I said, available through our
775
00:37:57,720 --> 00:38:00,570
website congregational library.org. And
776
00:38:00,570 --> 00:38:01,920
through our digital archive which is
777
00:38:01,920 --> 00:38:03,270
connected to the website.
778
00:38:04,950 \longrightarrow 00:38:07,230
We do many virtual programs throughout the
779
00:38:07,230 --> 00:38:11,400
year. We as a national library, we are trying
780
00:38:11,400 --> 00:38:13,740
to reach Congregationalists, both across the
781
00:38:13,770 --> 00:38:15,570
across North America, but also around the
782
00:38:15,570 --> 00:38:19,320
world. So yesterday, we had a fantastic talk
783
00:38:19,320 --> 00:38:21,690
on Cotton Mather and the women he loved
```

```
784
00:38:22,710 --> 00:38:25,590
bringing in that sort of domestic side of a
785
00:38:25,590 --> 00:38:28,800
well loved minister. The Mather collection is
786
00:38:28,800 --> 00:38:31,650
a very, very large collection here at the
787
00:38:31,650 --> 00:38:34,980
library and often used founding 56, which I
788
00:38:34,980 --> 00:38:37,200
mentioned is our online exhibit, we do one
789
00:38:37,200 --> 00:38:40,230
online exhibit a year. And then for upcoming
790
00:38:40,230 --> 00:38:42,810
events. As you'll see, we have an adopted
791
00:38:42,810 --> 00:38:44,850
book program, which we've just launched. So
792
00:38:44,850 --> 00:38:46,500
we're having a talk with the book collector
793
00:38:46,710 --> 00:38:48,780
next week. And then coming out of the
794
00:38:48,780 --> 00:38:52,950
founding 56 library exhibit, we have a whole
795
00:38:52,950 --> 00:38:55,440
series of thinking about putting the library
796
00:38:55,440 --> 00:38:58,350
and its founding in context. So a great talk
797
00:38:58,350 --> 00:39:00,570
```

```
on congregational philanthropy, and print
798
00:39:00,570 --> 00:39:03,240
culture. We do have a Research Fellowship
799
00:39:03,240 \longrightarrow 00:39:06,930
Program. So we realized that Boston is an
800
00:39:06,930 --> 00:39:09,300
expensive city, but we want people to come
801
00:39:09,300 \longrightarrow 00:39:12,660
here and use our materials. The deadlines for
802
00:39:12,660 --> 00:39:15,630
those are February 1 and eighth and April 15.
803
00:39:15,900 --> 00:39:17,730
I encourage you again to go to our website,
804
00:39:17,730 \longrightarrow 00:39:21,150
and you'll see more information about those.
805
00:39:23,340 \longrightarrow 00:39:25,740
And my communications manager would be very
806
00:39:25,740 --> 00:39:27,570
angry with me if I didn't give you all the
807
00:39:27,570 --> 00:39:30,810
opportunity to connect with us. So you can
808
00:39:30,810 --> 00:39:33,840
follow us on Twitter, on Facebook, on
809
00:39:33,840 --> 00:39:37,680
Instagram, on YouTube. Every virtual program
810
00:39:37,680 --> 00:39:42,090
we create, we edit and caption and put a
```

```
811
00:39:42,090 --> 00:39:44,940
version on YouTube for free for folks to
00:39:44,940 --> 00:39:49,230
watch. We also have an active email list. So
813
00:39:49,260 \longrightarrow 00:39:51,300
if you would like to be on that, again, just
814
00:39:51,300 --> 00:39:54,000
go to congregational library.org. And you'll
815
00:39:54,000 --> 00:39:57,390
find the signup link. So thank you all so
816
00:39:57,390 --> 00:39:58,650
much, and I'm looking forward to your
817
00:39:58,650 --> 00:39:59,190
questions.
818
00:40:00,719 --> 00:40:04,439
Thank you so much, Kyle. So we're going to
819
00:40:04,439 --> 00:40:06,809
open up the floor for questions. Right now
820
00:40:06,809 --> 00:40:10,199
there aren't any, but I do have a number
821
00:40:11,250 --> 00:40:13,650
waiting for you. Kyle, you did talk a bit
822
00:40:13,650 --> 00:40:17,040
about the number of collections that are
00:40:17,040 \longrightarrow 00:40:19,350
available on the congregational Library
824
00:40:19,350 --> 00:40:22,710
```

```
website, the Digital Library, Julia or Craig,
825
00:40:23,160 \longrightarrow 00:40:26,370
how accessible are your institutions
826
00:40:26,370 --> 00:40:28,740
collections through an online catalog or a
827
00:40:28,740 \longrightarrow 00:40:31,650
digital archive? Julianne, you talked about
828
00:40:31,650 --> 00:40:35,400
moving from past perfect app to the online,
829
00:40:35,430 \longrightarrow 00:40:38,640
will that allow people to do research online
830
00:40:38,640 --> 00:40:41,250
or they still love to come in? And what
831
00:40:41,250 \longrightarrow 00:40:43,650
advice would you have for the scholar or
832
00:40:43,650 --> 00:40:46,560
students who wants to use your collection?
833
00:40:49,470 \longrightarrow 00:40:52,650
Um, yeah, so we have actually been using
834
00:40:53,880 --> 00:40:57,570
past perfect online for about 10 years, I
835
00:40:57,570 --> 00:41:01,680
would say, is my estimate. So in that way,
836
00:41:01,680 --> 00:41:03,750
we've been putting some of our collections
00:41:03,750 --> 00:41:04,380
online.
```

```
838
00:41:05,490 --> 00:41:08,040
But it does have a record limit. And it also
00:41:08,040 --> 00:41:11,550
means that you have to separately upload your
840
00:41:11,550 --> 00:41:13,920
collections rather than just ticking a box
841
00:41:13,920 --> 00:41:16,170
and saying, I want this to display publicly.
842
00:41:16,830 --> 00:41:18,810
So web edition sort of streamlines that
843
00:41:18,810 --> 00:41:20,820
because it combines both of them together.
844
00:41:21,960 --> 00:41:24,720
So the current setup was pretty cumbersome.
845
00:41:24,720 --> 00:41:27,390
And we just decided it was time, you know,
846
00:41:27,390 --> 00:41:30,630
it's better for us just to do to put it all
847
00:41:30,630 --> 00:41:32,730
in one thing and have it
848
00:41:33,750 --> 00:41:35,910
have the web edition so that whatever,
849
00:41:35,940 --> 00:41:38,640
whenever we edit records, we can make them
00:41:38,640 --> 00:41:40,620
instantly accessible if we want to.
851
00:41:42,090 --> 00:41:46,920
```

```
So we make with that, we would have the
852
00:41:46,920 --> 00:41:49,050
option to make anything that's been
853
00:41:49,050 \longrightarrow 00:41:52,650
cataloged, available to the public. Now, I
854
00:41:52,650 --> 00:41:54,990
will say that we do have quite the backlog.
855
00:41:56,820 --> 00:41:58,530
But that's due to the fact that
856
00:41:59,700 \longrightarrow 00:42:02,430
we did not have a professional curator before
857
00:42:02,430 --> 00:42:03,480
a few years ago.
858
00:42:04,620 \longrightarrow 00:42:07,110
It was somebody who was the director of the
859
00:42:07,110 \longrightarrow 00:42:09,630
organization for quite some time. And she
860
00:42:09,630 --> 00:42:11,640
had, you know, taken some classes, gotten
861
00:42:11,640 --> 00:42:14,640
some education, but she was not did not have
862
00:42:14,640 --> 00:42:16,260
a museum degree. So
863
00:42:17,280 --> 00:42:19,620
she did her best while she was here. And she
864
00:42:19,620 --> 00:42:23,790
did do a lot for the organization a lot. But
```

```
00:42:23,790 --> 00:42:26,160
it was important to us to be able to have a
866
00:42:26,160 --> 00:42:29,310
professional curator to start cataloging some
867
00:42:29,310 --> 00:42:31,590
of our museum collection. So I would say
868
00:42:31,590 --> 00:42:34,380
that, in general, one of our challenges in
869
00:42:34,380 --> 00:42:37,350
making things available is that a lot of our
870
00:42:37,350 --> 00:42:40,290
stuff is just not catalogued.
871
00:42:41,430 --> 00:42:43,920
And especially with the museum collection to
872
00:42:44,850 --> 00:42:47,070
I would say that the best catalog of all our
00:42:47,070 --> 00:42:50,490
collections is library. And that's because we
874
00:42:50,490 \longrightarrow 00:42:55,530
had multiple librarians in my position who
875
00:42:55,740 --> 00:42:58,200
had a background in library work. I'm
876
00:42:58,200 --> 00:42:59,790
actually the first person who,
00:43:01,350 --> 00:43:02,880
in my position who went to school,
878
00:43:02,880 --> 00:43:04,440
```

```
specifically for archives.
879
00:43:06,270 \longrightarrow 00:43:09,030
So that's another one of the challenges is
880
00:43:09,030 \longrightarrow 00:43:12,780
that the collections have various levels of
881
00:43:12,930 --> 00:43:14,970
how well they were managed in the past and
882
00:43:14,970 --> 00:43:17,010
how much has been cataloged.
883
00:43:19,710 --> 00:43:21,840
And so what kind of advice would you give for
884
00:43:21,840 --> 00:43:24,270
the researcher that's looking to make a trip
885
00:43:24,270 \longrightarrow 00:43:26,700
to your, your research center.
886
00:43:28,680 --> 00:43:33,750
{\tt Um}\text{,} so what I tell people is to get in touch
887
00:43:33,750 --> 00:43:36,600
with us ahead of time, because if we know
888
00:43:36,600 --> 00:43:38,910
what you're interested in finding, it'll be
889
00:43:38,910 --> 00:43:40,980
easier for us to find it ahead of time.
890
00:43:42,240 --> 00:43:45,180
We measure our success here, by whether we
891
00:43:45,180 --> 00:43:48,210
can find the thing for you or not. Because to
```

```
00:43:48,210 \longrightarrow 00:43:51,030
be honest, that is often sometimes a
00:43:51,030 --> 00:43:55,200
struggle. And I've had to learn sort of how
894
00:43:55,200 --> 00:43:57,990
and where to look for things. And like how
895
00:43:57,990 --> 00:44:00,720
the mind of my predecessors worked, like
896
00:44:00,720 --> 00:44:02,310
where they would have put stuff where they
897
00:44:02,310 \longrightarrow 00:44:05,010
would have thought to put stuff. And
898
00:44:05,070 --> 00:44:07,830
sometimes another problem is
899
00:44:08,940 --> 00:44:11,490
that the person who had worked here for quite
900
00:44:11,490 --> 00:44:14,670
some time is no longer with us. So I cannot
901
00:44:14,760 --> 00:44:16,530
ask her whenever I get a question and
902
00:44:16,530 --> 00:44:19,920
somebody says, hey, you know, she, I talked
903
00:44:19,920 --> 00:44:21,990
to her like 20 years ago, I came in saw this
904
00:44:21,990 --> 00:44:25,380
thing. And this is where it was, and I
905
00:44:25,380 --> 00:44:27,900
```

```
remember where it was and what it was, and
906
00:44:27,930 --> 00:44:30,690
then I can't find it. The problem was, you
907
00:44:30,690 --> 00:44:33,300
know, she had this wealth of knowledge but
908
00:44:33,300 \longrightarrow 00:44:35,640
didn't write all of it down. So it is often a
909
00:44:35,640 --> 00:44:37,560
struggle trying to find things. So having
910
00:44:37,560 \longrightarrow 00:44:39,720
some advance notice is probably the best
911
00:44:39,720 --> 00:44:40,290
thing that
912
00:44:42,000 --> 00:44:44,010
that we can have from our researcher so we
913
00:44:44,010 --> 00:44:46,950
can help you in the best way that we can once
914
00:44:46,950 --> 00:44:50,460
you come to do work at our library.
915
00:44:53,400 --> 00:44:56,340
Thanks and correct. Yeah, the
916
00:44:57,570 --> 00:45:00,000
the catalog for the Grunfeld Killa
917
00:45:00,000 --> 00:45:04,200
Action is available online. But the it's a
918
00:45:04,200 \longrightarrow 00:45:07,050
non circulating collection. So you have to
```

```
919
00:45:07,230 \longrightarrow 00:45:09,420
come in and use the books and unfortunately
920
00:45:09,420 --> 00:45:11,550
they don't go out on Interlibrary Loan.
921
00:45:12,809 --> 00:45:16,409
They Moravian Archives has done an amazing
922
00:45:16,409 --> 00:45:19,499
job with digitalization over the last 15
923
00:45:19,499 --> 00:45:23,999
years. And this includes not only re
924
00:45:23,999 --> 00:45:26,879
cataloging the collection and making it
925
00:45:26,879 --> 00:45:27,599
digital.
926
00:45:29,520 --> 00:45:32,910
They found that even in the book collection,
927
00:45:33,450 \longrightarrow 00:45:35,730
putting everything in WorldCat, for the first
928
00:45:35,730 \longrightarrow 00:45:39,000
time, I think they had over 500 unique titles
929
00:45:39,000 --> 00:45:40,980
that had never been cataloged before.
930
00:45:42,120 --> 00:45:46,320
So we have the archives we have many books
00:45:46,320 --> 00:45:48,060
that that's the only place in the United
932
00:45:48,060 --> 00:45:49,680
```

```
933
00:45:51,000 --> 00:45:53,010
Even more impressive has been the
934
00:45:53,880 --> 00:45:59,070
digitalization of manuscripts, got a major
935
00:45:59,070 --> 00:46:04,050
NIH grant to digitalize The Moravian records
936
00:46:04,050 --> 00:46:07,680
from the West Indies that were transferred
937
00:46:07,680 --> 00:46:10,590
from the West Indies to Bethlehem in the
938
00:46:10,590 --> 00:46:14,070
1960s because they were deteriorating and the
939
00:46:14,130 --> 00:46:16,650
condition. And this is
940
00:46:18,000 \longrightarrow 00:46:20,700
one of the treasure troves of primary source
941
00:46:20,700 --> 00:46:24,180
documentation on Afro Caribbean culture and
942
00:46:24,180 --> 00:46:27,660
Moravian missions, and is being digitalized.
943
00:46:27,660 --> 00:46:30,510
So it'll be of much more availability.
944
00:46:31,290 --> 00:46:35,550
worldwide. We also have the Spangenberg
945
00:46:35,550 \longrightarrow 00:46:39,330
papers have been largely digitalized. He was
```

States where it's available.

```
946
00:46:39,330 \longrightarrow 00:46:39,750
the
947
00:46:40,770 --> 00:46:43,890
the head of the commune of Bethlehem and
948
00:46:43,890 --> 00:46:46,890
oversaw the Moravian missions. The John
949
00:46:46,890 --> 00:46:49,800
entwine papers, he was the Moravian most
950
00:46:49,800 --> 00:46:52,320
involved with the Continental Congress and
00:46:52,320 --> 00:46:52,680
the
952
00:46:54,090 --> 00:46:58,020
Moravians. In the Revolutionary War we have
953
00:46:58,860 --> 00:47:01,980
working on, I should say, they are working on
954
00:47:01,980 \longrightarrow 00:47:05,550
a project on digitalizing congregational
955
00:47:05,820 --> 00:47:09,450
membership registers, which is a huge help
956
00:47:09,450 --> 00:47:14,280
for genealogist and others. And the
957
00:47:15,570 --> 00:47:18,510
I remember early on when the archives started
958
00:47:18,510 --> 00:47:22,620
putting so much of material online, the fear
959
00:47:22,620 --> 00:47:25,320
```

```
among some on the archives board, was that
960
00:47:25,350 \longrightarrow 00:47:27,120
there would not be any reason to come to the
961
00:47:27,120 \longrightarrow 00:47:31,110
archives. And instead, the use of the
962
00:47:31,110 \longrightarrow 00:47:34,410
Archives has just grown exponentially since
963
00:47:34,410 \longrightarrow 00:47:37,380
people have found out what is available. And
964
00:47:37,410 \longrightarrow 00:47:38,220
one of the
965
00:47:39,570 --> 00:47:42,090
most important things the Archives does is
966
00:47:42,090 --> 00:47:44,730
teach a course every summer on learning to
967
00:47:44,730 --> 00:47:48,960
read the 18th century German script. So we
968
00:47:48,960 --> 00:47:53,580
usually get about 30 people every summer,
969
00:47:53,910 \longrightarrow 00:47:56,100
learning this, which makes it possible not
970
00:47:56,100 --> 00:47:58,620
only to use our materials, but materials and
971
00:47:58,620 --> 00:48:01,050
Lancaster and other places. So
972
00:48:03,090 \longrightarrow 00:48:05,700
it's just it's an overwhelms me what they've
```

```
973
00:48:05,700 \longrightarrow 00:48:06,210
done.
974
00:48:08,790 --> 00:48:11,160
Great, thank you. Kyle, do you have anything
975
00:48:11,280 --> 00:48:12,330
more to add?
976
00:48:13,470 --> 00:48:16,080
Yeah, I mean, I would echo what Julia and
977
00:48:16,080 --> 00:48:18,840
Craig have said, one of the things that we
978
00:48:18,840 --> 00:48:20,820
are finding in our, as we started our print
979
00:48:20,820 --> 00:48:23,580
inventory project is that about one in five
980
00:48:23,580 --> 00:48:26,700
books is not in the online catalog. It's been
981
00:48:26,700 --> 00:48:30,570
on the shelves here since 1898, perhaps. But
982
00:48:31,080 --> 00:48:34,140
much as Julia was describing the memory of
983
00:48:34,140 --> 00:48:36,990
past librarians often functioned as the card
984
00:48:36,990 --> 00:48:40,590
catalog. And in that, unfortunately, the
00:48:40,590 --> 00:48:42,690
technology didn't allow us to download their
986
00:48:42,690 --> 00:48:46,470
```

```
brains before they left their positions. So
987
00:48:46,500 \longrightarrow 00:48:49,380
call ahead. You know, we are still by
988
00:48:49,380 --> 00:48:52,050
appointment, much in the same way that it
989
00:48:52,050 --> 00:48:54,900
allows us to pull material, we have a good
990
00:48:54,900 --> 00:48:56,430
handle on where things are. So I'll give us
991
00:48:56,430 --> 00:48:58,950
that. But it's there are lots of surprises.
992
00:48:59,670 --> 00:49:03,420
still to be found here in our stacks. And as
993
00:49:03,420 \longrightarrow 00:49:05,700
Craig was saying, come in person, right?
994
00:49:05,730 \longrightarrow 00:49:08,520
Don't just rely on those digital copies.
995
00:49:09,990 --> 00:49:13,380
I have a question here. Oh, four for credit.
996
00:49:14,160 --> 00:49:16,110
What material does the Center for Moravian
997
00:49:16,110 --> 00:49:18,510
archives hold on John and Edith Kilburn,
998
00:49:18,540 --> 00:49:21,840
Moravian missionaries to Alaska, particularly
999
00:49:21,840 --> 00:49:24,300
the Ubik people in the mid 19th century?
```

```
1000
00:49:25,380 --> 00:49:28,260
Yeah, there's quite a bit of material in the
1001
00:49:28,260 --> 00:49:31,800
archive. And for those who aren't familiar,
1002
00:49:33,030 --> 00:49:34,890
John Killbuck was a
1003
00:49:36,420 --> 00:49:40,800
Delaware who was a Moravian pastor who,
1004
00:49:41,790 --> 00:49:43,950
originally from Kansas, and when the
1005
00:49:43,950 --> 00:49:46,230
Moravians started their mission to the Yupik
1006
00:49:46,230 --> 00:49:49,470
people decided it would be best to have an
1007
00:49:49,470 --> 00:49:51,840
indigenous person as one of the first
1008
00:49:51,840 --> 00:49:56,100
missionaries so he was the the founder of the
1009
00:49:56,100 \longrightarrow 00:49:59,460
Moravian mission in Bethel, Alaska.
1010
00:50:00,000 \longrightarrow 00:50:04,350
He is also the first and indigenous person to
1011
00:50:04,350 \longrightarrow 00:50:07,770
graduate from Arabian seminary as a theology
1012
00:50:07,770 --> 00:50:10,950
student. And we have quite a bit of material
1013
00:50:10,950 --> 00:50:14,970
```

```
on him. Some of it is his personal letters.
1014
00:50:15,960 --> 00:50:19,590
There's also material associated with his
1015
00:50:21,270 --> 00:50:23,790
being removed from the Moravian ministry for
1016
00:50:23,820 --> 00:50:26,610
behavior that was deemed inappropriate. So
1017
00:50:26,670 --> 00:50:29,340
it's, if you're interested, definitely
1018
00:50:29,340 \longrightarrow 00:50:32,070
contact the archives and come in
1019
00:50:34,500 --> 00:50:37,440
and put this out to the group. What successes
1020
00:50:37,440 \longrightarrow 00:50:39,570
have you had with connecting with local
1021
00:50:39,570 --> 00:50:41,160
communities of the faithful?
1022
00:50:45,360 --> 00:50:48,930
Yeah, I'll start on that, if you like. The
1023
00:50:51,390 --> 00:50:54,270
The Moravian Church is a is a small, but
1024
00:50:54,270 --> 00:50:57,870
worldwide church. And the archives I've been
1025
00:50:57,900 --> 00:51:00,990
referencing is the church archives for the
1026
00:51:00,990 --> 00:51:05,070
northern province. So it's the repository of
```

```
1027
00:51:05,850 --> 00:51:09,000
all sorts of congregational records, and Paul
1028
00:51:09,000 --> 00:51:13,140
Pikeur, you know, travels to, to Labrador,
1029
00:51:13,140 --> 00:51:15,990
and Alberta and places to help people
1030
00:51:15,990 --> 00:51:18,600
organize their their records and what should
1031
00:51:18,600 --> 00:51:20,280
be preserved in Bethlehem.
1032
00:51:22,020 --> 00:51:22,980
And we
1033
00:51:24,330 --> 00:51:27,690
connect with the larger Moravian world. With
1034
00:51:27,690 --> 00:51:31,200
my work at the Center for Moravian studies, I
1035
00:51:31,830 --> 00:51:35,100
am frequently speaking to church groups
1036
00:51:35,250 --> 00:51:38,640
throughout North America, and even in our
1037
00:51:38,640 --> 00:51:41,880
some of our newer places. So I did a series
1038
00:51:41,880 --> 00:51:45,030
of lectures for the emerging Moravian Church
1039
00:51:45,030 --> 00:51:48,870
in Peru and Cuba, have been involved and
1040
00:51:49,560 --> 00:51:52,350
```

```
Moray, international Moravian mission
1041
00:51:52,350 --> 00:51:56,850
conferences and so forth. So we we say our
1042
00:51:56,850 --> 00:52:00,360
work is very much contributing to the to the
1043
00:52:00,360 --> 00:52:02,010
Moravian, faith community.
1044
00:52:06,360 --> 00:52:09,240
Kyler, Giulia, I'll jump in. I mean, I think
1045
00:52:09,240 --> 00:52:12,600
the, it's very much the goal to be able to do
1046
00:52:12,600 --> 00:52:14,670
that sort of community centered work.
1047
00:52:14,970 --> 00:52:16,830
Congregationalism is interesting today,
1048
00:52:16,830 --> 00:52:18,270
because there's not one but three
1049
00:52:18,270 --> 00:52:21,420
denominations that are descended from that,
1050
00:52:21,420 --> 00:52:23,490
and we don't have an official relationship
1051
00:52:23,520 --> 00:52:25,950
with any of the three, we're not the official
1052
00:52:25,950 --> 00:52:28,890
repository for the United Church of Christ,
1053
00:52:29,070 --> 00:52:30,750
the National Association of congregational
```

```
1054
00:52:30,750 --> 00:52:32,790
Christian churches, or the conservative
1055
00:52:32,790 --> 00:52:35,580
congregational Christian conference. But it's
1056
00:52:35,580 --> 00:52:38,700
very much our goal to work with churches,
1057
00:52:38,730 --> 00:52:39,990
part of that our church Stewardship
1058
00:52:39,990 --> 00:52:42,300
Initiative is one way, you know, the first
1059
00:52:42,300 --> 00:52:45,180
one, the first video we offered in that first
1060
00:52:45,180 --> 00:52:48,150
virtual program, we had, like, 125, people
1061
00:52:48,150 --> 00:52:49,710
sign up for it. I mean, it just kind of blew
1062
00:52:49,710 --> 00:52:52,410
our minds that there was that real hunger for
1063
00:52:52,410 \longrightarrow 00:52:55,500
the expertise that we hold here. And, you
1064
00:52:55,500 --> 00:52:57,060
know, a lot of our work is figuring out how
1065
00:52:57,060 --> 00:52:58,560
to deliver it, how to make those sort of
1066
00:52:58,560 --> 00:52:59,400
connections.
1067
00:53:00,720 --> 00:53:02,640
```

```
I think one thing that's been fascinating for
1068
00:53:02,640 \longrightarrow 00:53:04,710
me, and I'm not sure if, if Julia and Greg
1069
00:53:04,710 \longrightarrow 00:53:06,570
have been seeing this thing, Greg, you sort
1070
00:53:06,570 --> 00:53:09,120
of alluded to this, the way in which the
1071
00:53:09,120 --> 00:53:11,910
pandemic has has changed expectations, the
1072
00:53:11,910 --> 00:53:15,180
delivery of the content that we create, you
1073
00:53:15,180 --> 00:53:15,930
know, that
1074
00:53:17,040 --> 00:53:18,720
we'll get, you know, several 100 people
1075
00:53:18,720 --> 00:53:20,550
signing up for virtual programs across the
1076
00:53:20,550 --> 00:53:22,950
country and around the world. Whereas if we
1077
00:53:22,950 --> 00:53:24,660
do a program in Boston, you know, we might
1078
00:53:24,660 --> 00:53:29,010
get 25 or 30, people who register, and then
1079
00:53:29,190 --> 00:53:31,230
those who register only half show up because
1080
00:53:31,230 \longrightarrow 00:53:32,730
they, they email, it's like, where's the
```

```
1081
00:53:32,730 \longrightarrow 00:53:33,540
link, like?
1082
00:53:35,130 --> 00:53:36,330
So I think there's ways in which that
1083
00:53:36,330 --> 00:53:37,710
connection with local community, which I
1084
00:53:37,710 --> 00:53:39,090
think we often think means, you know, getting
1085
00:53:39,090 --> 00:53:41,460
in the car, and driving to church also
1086
00:53:41,460 --> 00:53:44,520
actually means making space. So our reference
1087
00:53:44,520 --> 00:53:46,440
service, I think, actually is part of that,
1088
00:53:46,440 --> 00:53:47,640
you know, that we spend
1089
00:53:48,660 --> 00:53:51,450
30 minutes per reference inquiry, really
1090
00:53:51,450 --> 00:53:54,030
trying to get in and work with folks on the
1091
00:53:54,030 \longrightarrow 00:53:57,240
stuff that I mean, so, but, you know, there's
1092
00:53:57,240 \longrightarrow 00:53:59,700
always more to do, I think, and not nearly
1093
00:53:59,700 --> 00:54:02,280
enough people are time to do all that you
1094
00:54:02,280 \longrightarrow 00:54:02,790
```

```
want to do.
1095
00:54:05,160 --> 00:54:06,900
Gillian, just like that.
1096
00:54:08,010 --> 00:54:10,980
Yeah. So I'd say that it's changed since the
1097
00:54:11,940 --> 00:54:14,820
since Mennonite life was first founded in
1098
00:54:14,820 --> 00:54:18,000
1958. You know, it was largely
1099
00:54:20,040 --> 00:54:23,460
a pursuit to preserve the history of the
1100
00:54:23,460 --> 00:54:24,780
Lancaster conference.
1101
00:54:26,130 --> 00:54:27,990
And they didn't really expect that it was
1102
00:54:27,990 --> 00:54:32,370
going to develop born to a genealogy thing or
1103
00:54:32,370 --> 00:54:34,950
serve people who are not Mennonite but have
1104
00:54:34,950 --> 00:54:36,240
Mennonite ancestors.
1105
00:54:37,350 \longrightarrow 00:54:39,630
That's why I think it's pretty important that
1106
00:54:39,630 --> 00:54:40,140
in our,
1107
00:54:41,430 --> 00:54:43,470
you know, mission statement that it mentions
```

```
1108
00:54:43,470 --> 00:54:46,710
that it's not just Lancaster Mennonites, but
1109
00:54:46,710 --> 00:54:49,710
also interrelated communities. So those who
1110
00:54:49,710 \longrightarrow 00:54:53,070
might have like, a night parents, people who
1111
00:54:53,070 --> 00:54:56,310
are from church or the brethren or other
1112
00:54:56,310 --> 00:54:58,920
Anabaptist denominations, I mean, we collect
1113
00:54:58,920 --> 00:54:59,970
a lot of them
1114
00:55:00,000 --> 00:55:03,780
Some books on the brethren, or old order
1115
00:55:03,780 --> 00:55:06,120
river brother and related denominations like
1116
00:55:06,120 --> 00:55:06,540
that,
1117
00:55:08,099 --> 00:55:10,199
obviously materials on the Amish,
1118
00:55:11,309 --> 00:55:13,919
I also think it's important to keep in mind
1119
00:55:13,979 --> 00:55:14,489
the
1120
00:55:15,630 --> 00:55:17,520
other institutions where you are, so you're
1121
00:55:17,520 --> 00:55:20,010
```

```
not overlapping with them. So like, if we
1122
00:55:20,010 --> 00:55:22,410
think about the Young Center for Anabaptist,
1123
00:55:22,410 --> 00:55:24,930
and piety studies at Elizabeth town college,
1124
00:55:25,890 --> 00:55:28,470
they're going to have more of a focus on
1125
00:55:28,470 --> 00:55:30,720
broad and general things. And they're going
1126
00:55:30,720 --> 00:55:33,150
to have more of a focus on the Amish. Because
1127
00:55:33,180 --> 00:55:36,180
this is where, you know, like Dr. Steve knob,
1128
00:55:36,180 --> 00:55:36,990
for example,
1129
00:55:38,730 --> 00:55:41,490
who is an expert on the Amish works at the
1130
00:55:41,490 --> 00:55:42,150
Young Center.
1131
00:55:43,380 --> 00:55:47,160
So they would be more studying in a baptism
1132
00:55:47,520 --> 00:55:51,840
in general. Or like, another institution
1133
00:55:51,840 --> 00:55:54,810
would be the muddy creek farm library, which
1134
00:55:54,810 --> 00:55:58,200
is in Denver, Pennsylvania. So also Lancaster
```

```
1135
00:55:58,200 --> 00:56:00,810
County, but this is more focused on the
1136
00:56:00,840 --> 00:56:02,760
Waveland Conference, which is Old Order
1137
00:56:02,760 --> 00:56:03,660
Mennonites,
1138
00:56:04,770 --> 00:56:06,930
and they have more of a focus on
1139
00:56:08,520 --> 00:56:12,360
like rare books, in particular. So we have to
1140
00:56:12,360 --> 00:56:14,700
be aware of possible potential overlap with
1141
00:56:14,700 --> 00:56:18,810
them. And one of the areas that that applies
1142
00:56:18,810 --> 00:56:21,360
most to is when you're trying to get a rare
1143
00:56:21,360 --> 00:56:23,970
book for your collection. Do you really want
1144
00:56:23,970 --> 00:56:26,280
to go up against the muddy creek farm
1145
00:56:26,280 --> 00:56:28,620
library? Like would this belong better here?
1146
00:56:28,620 --> 00:56:32,100
Would this belong better with them? So that's
1147
00:56:32,100 --> 00:56:34,410
one thing that we have to consider is that we
1148
00:56:34,410 --> 00:56:36,750
```

```
don't overlap with other institutions.
1149
00:56:38,310 --> 00:56:40,650
In Pennsylvania, as well, there are other
1150
00:56:41,970 --> 00:56:44,550
other Mennonite historical societies.
1151
00:56:46,140 --> 00:56:48,930
Like there's one in Juniata County and some
1152
00:56:48,930 --> 00:56:52,440
of the Juniata county churches used to or
1153
00:56:52,440 --> 00:56:55,620
still belong to the Lancaster conference. So
1154
00:56:55,620 --> 00:56:57,900
that's another thing to think about is like,
1155
00:56:57,900 --> 00:56:59,730
we don't want to overlap with the Juniata
1156
00:56:59,730 --> 00:57:01,440
Mennonite Historical Society.
1157
00:57:02,520 --> 00:57:05,040
Or like, there's one in Franklin County,
1158
00:57:05,040 \longrightarrow 00:57:06,750
there's one in Cumberland County. So there's
1159
00:57:06,750 --> 00:57:09,660
different county historical societies that we
1160
00:57:09,660 --> 00:57:11,700
have to think about. And especially in this
1161
00:57:11,700 --> 00:57:13,440
southern Pennsylvania area, where there's a
```

```
1162
00:57:13,440 --> 00:57:16,020
lot of this is kind of like Mennonite Central
1163
00:57:16,020 --> 00:57:19,860
basically here, we have to be aware not to
1164
00:57:19,860 --> 00:57:22,080
overlap and kind of understand our role
1165
00:57:22,080 --> 00:57:22,860
within
1166
00:57:24,720 --> 00:57:26,880
the larger community of Lancaster Mennonites
1167
00:57:26,880 --> 00:57:28,200
and those who are interested in learning more
1168
00:57:28,200 --> 00:57:29,670
about their genealogy.
1169
00:57:31,020 --> 00:57:33,060
People who have come from this area and so
1170
00:57:33,060 --> 00:57:33,360
on.
1171
00:57:37,530 \longrightarrow 00:57:40,110
Thanks. Well, you have two more questions.
1172
00:57:40,290 --> 00:57:43,230
Can the panelists can they can you stay on
1173
00:57:43,230 --> 00:57:44,340
for a little bit longer?
1174
00:57:45,390 --> 00:57:50,820
Yeah. Okay. So is or how is the changing
1175
00:57:50,820 --> 00:57:53,460
```

```
landscape of American religion being felt
1176
00:57:53,460 --> 00:57:55,470
within your institutions.
1177
00:57:57,060 --> 00:58:00,840
And anyone can jump in, I can start on that.
1178
00:58:02,790 --> 00:58:04,530
I mean, the pandemic changed everything. You
1179
00:58:04,530 --> 00:58:05,700
know, I think that
1180
00:58:07,380 \longrightarrow 00:58:09,990
what we're seeing within congregational
1181
00:58:09,990 --> 00:58:14,370
churches is some moves towards consolidation,
1182
00:58:14,670 --> 00:58:17,670
we're seeing lots of communities that have
1183
00:58:18,180 --> 00:58:20,790
very large structures, and much smaller
1184
00:58:20,790 --> 00:58:23,520
congregations now, and that the cost of up
1185
00:58:23,520 --> 00:58:25,500
keeping those buildings is huge.
1186
00:58:27,420 --> 00:58:30,360
There is definitely an increase in the number
1187
00:58:30,360 --> 00:58:31,980
of congregations that are closing.
1188
00:58:33,210 --> 00:58:35,280
And that, you know, for a range of different
```

```
1189
00:58:35,490 --> 00:58:36,360
factors.
1190
00:58:37,980 --> 00:58:40,950
When it comes time for those churches
1191
00:58:40,950 --> 00:58:43,800
closing, thinking about their archives is
1192
00:58:43,800 --> 00:58:46,080
sometimes about 15th or 16th, down on the
1193
00:58:46,080 --> 00:58:48,900
list, you know, taking care of the structure,
1194
00:58:49,980 --> 00:58:52,230
transferring members to other congregations
1195
00:58:52,230 --> 00:58:54,630
taking care of the ministries.
1196
00:58:56,190 --> 00:58:59,520
So we you know, we want to be there to work
1197
00:58:59,520 --> 00:59:02,040
with churches in those times.
1198
00:59:03,900 --> 00:59:05,850
And it would be easy to say like, oh, well,
1199
00:59:05,850 --> 00:59:08,880
you know, Protestantism is changing, you
1200
00:59:08,880 --> 00:59:12,090
know, that new denominations are coming up
1201
00:59:12,240 --> 00:59:13,920
for that, you know, we're becoming more and
1202
00:59:13,920 --> 00:59:16,350
```

```
more secular, I think the challenge for us is
1203
00:59:16,350 \longrightarrow 00:59:17,610
to stay positive and think about the
1204
00:59:17,610 --> 00:59:19,950
opportunity. You know, one of the things that
1205
00:59:19,950 --> 00:59:21,360
we'd like to talk about here at the library
1206
00:59:21,360 --> 00:59:25,800
is, if we were founded today, instead of 1853
1207
00:59:25,980 --> 00:59:27,810
How would we look the same or different, you
1208
00:59:27,810 --> 00:59:29,580
know, what will be the ways that we will be
1209
00:59:29,580 --> 00:59:31,710
tapping into sort of the new and exciting
1210
00:59:31,710 \longrightarrow 00:59:35,040
currents within our faith and also within
1211
00:59:35,040 --> 00:59:36,780
American religion more broadly?
1212
00:59:37,860 --> 00:59:39,870
And that would be you know, investing as all
1213
00:59:39,870 --> 00:59:41,580
of us have been talking about in technology,
1214
00:59:41,670 --> 00:59:43,200
right? It would also
1215
00:59:44,250 \longrightarrow 00:59:47,340
be leading into highlighting the success
```

```
1216
00:59:47,340 --> 00:59:49,470
stories you know, the places where where new
1217
00:59:49,470 --> 00:59:50,670
forms are coming up.
1218
00:59:52,290 --> 00:59:54,840
So it'll be very interesting to see what you
1219
00:59:54,840 --> 00:59:57,960
know, the next the next decade or so holds
1220
00:59:59,130 --> 01:00:00,000
because institution
1221
01:00:00,000 --> 01:00:02,700
If like ours can't take every record that was
1222
01:00:02,700 --> 01:00:05,040
ever created out there, right, no matter how
1223
01:00:05,040 --> 01:00:07,560
much we'd like you, we have to do that work.
1224
01:00:07,560 --> 01:00:09,240
And I very much appreciate what Julia was
1225
01:00:09,240 --> 01:00:11,640
talking about, about thinking about what are
1226
01:00:11,640 --> 01:00:13,050
other repositories?
1227
01:00:14,190 --> 01:00:16,260
How do we keep our collection development
1228
01:00:16,260 --> 01:00:19,920
policies open enough for things to keep them
1229
01:00:19,920 --> 01:00:21,660
```

```
for going into the dumpster, but also
1230
01:00:21,660 --> 01:00:23,520
remembering that there are other places where
1231
01:00:23,520 --> 01:00:25,500
things could go, which might not even be
1232
01:00:25,500 --> 01:00:27,720
religious institutions, right, they might be
1233
01:00:28,050 --> 01:00:30,600
state and local historical societies.
1234
01:00:31,950 --> 01:00:33,150
So I think it's, you know, I think it's an
1235
01:00:33,150 --> 01:00:35,250
exciting time, but I think it's one where we
1236
01:00:35,250 --> 01:00:38,250
have to think about our audiences feeling a
1237
01:00:38,250 --> 01:00:40,980
certain amount of anxiety, you know, that.
1238
01:00:41,580 --> 01:00:42,990
And I guess maybe the last thing I would say
1239
01:00:42,990 --> 01:00:44,280
on that is the number of people who are
1240
01:00:44,280 --> 01:00:47,610
cradle Congregationalists. Is, is much less
1241
01:00:47,610 --> 01:00:50,220
than it used to be. But new people are coming
1242
01:00:50,220 --> 01:00:52,530
into our churches, right, who are coming from
```

```
1243
01:00:52,530 --> 01:00:55,110
other faiths. So part of the role that our
1244
01:00:55,110 --> 01:00:59,220
library has to play is to provide the usable
1245
01:00:59,220 --> 01:01:01,500
past right to sort of remind somebody who
1246
01:01:01,500 --> 01:01:02,490
might not have been raised a
1247
01:01:02,490 --> 01:01:05,040
Congregationalist, why this faith has existed
1248
01:01:05,040 --> 01:01:07,380
for 400 years, and what its principles are,
1249
01:01:07,680 --> 01:01:10,770
and how the current denominations really lean
1250
01:01:10,770 --> 01:01:12,480
into those values.
1251
01:01:13,830 --> 01:01:15,510
So I like that as a challenge. I think that's
1252
01:01:15,540 --> 01:01:17,670
that's a pretty great thing. So pretty great.
1253
01:01:18,030 --> 01:01:19,860
Um, well, what about our is a ministry that
1254
01:01:19,860 --> 01:01:20,670
we have to offer?
1255
01:01:24,480 --> 01:01:29,520
Um, I'll go next. I would, I would echo what
1256
01:01:29,520 --> 01:01:31,260
```

```
you said, Kyle about.
1257
01:01:32,820 --> 01:01:35,580
Like, the general landscape seems to be
1258
01:01:35,580 --> 01:01:37,110
changing in terms of like,
1259
01:01:38,640 --> 01:01:41,310
one thing I just noticed on like a small
1260
01:01:41,310 --> 01:01:44,550
detail oriented level was like, churches send
1261
01:01:44,550 --> 01:01:46,500
us bulletins, and like the way that they do
1262
01:01:46,500 --> 01:01:48,180
it differs from church to church. So
1263
01:01:48,180 --> 01:01:49,830
sometimes they send them off physically,
1264
01:01:49,830 --> 01:01:52,410
sometimes it's an email announcement. And
1265
01:01:52,410 --> 01:01:54,510
sometimes the church just stopped printing
1266
01:01:54,510 --> 01:01:57,720
bulletins, and in 2020, and, you know, that's
1267
01:01:57,750 --> 01:01:59,550
all that we have left, or like they moved to
1268
01:01:59,550 --> 01:02:00,690
newsletters or,
1269
01:02:02,130 --> 01:02:03,870
you know, they don't have directories
```

```
1270
01:02:03,870 --> 01:02:07,080
anymore. Another thing, another thing that I
01:02:07,080 --> 01:02:08,280
noticed is that
1272
01:02:10,050 --> 01:02:14,400
I learned when I studied my masters, which
1273
01:02:14,550 --> 01:02:16,950
was that there was kind of like this
1274
01:02:16,950 --> 01:02:20,310
documentary boom, in the mid 20th century.
1275
01:02:20,580 --> 01:02:22,560
And this also went along with, like,
1276
01:02:24,480 --> 01:02:27,480
how to explain it, like, everything had like
1277
01:02:27,480 --> 01:02:29,370
a department or everything had like a
01:02:29,400 --> 01:02:30,030
committee.
1279
01:02:31,500 --> 01:02:33,090
And this was the way that churches used to
1280
01:02:33,090 --> 01:02:35,760
be, sort of internally run was that like,
1281
01:02:35,760 --> 01:02:38,730
there'd be like a such and such committee for
1282
01:02:38,760 --> 01:02:41,490
like a finance committee, a church council,
1283
01:02:42,330 --> 01:02:45,540
```

```
women's organization, all these different
1284
01:02:45,540 --> 01:02:49,080
sort of little departments would be part of
1285
01:02:49,290 --> 01:02:52,500
the church, and you would have churches that
1286
01:02:52,500 --> 01:02:54,690
would be like, so super organized, and they
1287
01:02:54,690 --> 01:02:56,130
have all these different,
1288
01:02:57,510 --> 01:02:59,040
you know, committees and everything.
1289
01:03:00,810 --> 01:03:03,180
And I don't know that I see that quite as
1290
01:03:03,180 --> 01:03:05,280
much with modern churches. And they
1291
01:03:05,280 --> 01:03:08,610
definitely have like, a church council or
1292
01:03:08,610 --> 01:03:12,180
something or like, ministers meeting or
1293
01:03:12,180 --> 01:03:14,460
something like that. But it's not quite as
1294
01:03:14,460 --> 01:03:17,250
like hyper compartmentalized as it used to
1295
01:03:17,250 --> 01:03:21,030
be. So that's one thing that I think has sort
1296
01:03:21,030 --> 01:03:24,900
of changed since the peak of documentation in
```

```
1297
01:03:24,900 --> 01:03:27,570
the mid 20th century.
1298
01:03:29,910 --> 01:03:32,100
I had something else to say, Oh, yeah.
1299
01:03:33,300 --> 01:03:34,410
In relation to
1300
01:03:36,390 --> 01:03:39,210
what people are thinking or like, how many
1301
01:03:39,210 --> 01:03:41,730
people are growing up with this heritage? I
1302
01:03:41,730 --> 01:03:43,980
hear a lot when people come in. And I hear
1303
01:03:43,980 --> 01:03:45,810
this usually from donors, when they come
1304
01:03:45,810 --> 01:03:49,950
into, give me something they hear they say
1305
01:03:49,950 --> 01:03:52,410
things like, I don't know who's going to care
1306
01:03:52,410 --> 01:03:53,640
about this, or
1307
01:03:54,870 --> 01:03:56,610
the young people just don't care about
1308
01:03:56,610 --> 01:03:58,800
history anymore, or something to that effect.
1309
01:03:59,790 --> 01:04:03,210
It does make me kind of curious how things
1310
01:04:03,210 --> 01:04:06,480
```

```
are gonna go because it definitely seems like
1311
01:04:06,480 --> 01:04:08,520
it has waned a little through the
1312
01:04:08,520 --> 01:04:11,550
generations. And I think that part of this
1313
01:04:11,550 --> 01:04:15,060
is, as the Mennonite Church generally becomes
1314
01:04:15,060 --> 01:04:18,330
less became less insular, and
1315
01:04:19,500 --> 01:04:20,730
kind of more
1316
01:04:22,620 --> 01:04:25,050
more of like a missionary denomination and
1317
01:04:25,050 --> 01:04:25,560
more.
1318
01:04:26,790 --> 01:04:28,350
I can't think of the word right now.
1319
01:04:31,230 --> 01:04:33,180
Or liberal, I guess it's the best way to say
1320
01:04:33,180 --> 01:04:33,360
it.
1321
01:04:35,160 --> 01:04:35,700
Like
1322
01:04:37,290 --> 01:04:39,180
that things have definitely shifted and
1323
01:04:39,180 --> 01:04:42,030
changed. And I hear people saying about like,
```

```
1324
01:04:43,260 --> 01:04:47,160
yeah, this, this one lady came in the other
01:04:47,160 --> 01:04:49,980
day, she's like, Well, when I was growing up,
1326
01:04:50,250 --> 01:04:52,260
I read martyrs, she was referring to the
1327
01:04:52,260 --> 01:04:55,080
martyrs mirror. And that was just an
1328
01:04:55,080 --> 01:04:56,550
interesting comment, because I thought about
1329
01:04:56,550 --> 01:04:59,550
like, well, you know, our kids, and I would
1330
01:04:59,550 --> 01:05:00,000
have had no
1331
01:05:00,000 --> 01:05:02,100
reference for this because I was not raising
1332
01:05:02,100 --> 01:05:04,260
the Mennonite Church. Our kids are growing up
1333
01:05:04,260 --> 01:05:06,600
Mennonite now are they reading the martyrs
1334
01:05:06,600 --> 01:05:08,100
mirror? Is this something that's being
1335
01:05:08,100 --> 01:05:11,700
reintroduced? I know that it's still pretty
1336
01:05:11,700 --> 01:05:15,510
actively studied in the plain community, for
1337
01:05:15,510 --> 01:05:18,540
```

```
example. And I think that part of the reason
1338
01:05:18,570 --> 01:05:22,140
the plant community tanks gone to tradition
1339
01:05:22,140 --> 01:05:25,110
so strongly is as a way of keeping everybody
1340
01:05:25,110 --> 01:05:27,120
together and trying to keep everyone in the
1341
01:05:27,120 --> 01:05:27,570
fold.
1342
01:05:28,950 --> 01:05:32,100
So that's that's another thing that I've
1343
01:05:32,100 --> 01:05:34,380
definitely heard come up is this concern that
1344
01:05:34,650 --> 01:05:36,810
younger generations are not going to stick
1345
01:05:36,810 --> 01:05:39,450
with it. And to that, I think we just have to
1346
01:05:39,660 --> 01:05:43,080
see what happens honestly, I know that
1347
01:05:43,410 --> 01:05:45,570
there's definitely been people saying their
1348
01:05:45,570 --> 01:05:47,970
church memberships going down or like people
1349
01:05:47,970 --> 01:05:49,590
are going to different churches.
1350
01:05:51,480 --> 01:05:53,670
You just, I guess you just have to see what
```

```
1351
01:05:53,670 --> 01:05:54,990
happens at this point.
1352
01:05:58,440 --> 01:06:02,730
Yeah, on the Arabian side of things, our our
1353
01:06:03,000 --> 01:06:07,740
demographic is, as the denomination is very
1354
01:06:07,740 --> 01:06:11,310
old, congregations are declining.
1355
01:06:12,570 --> 01:06:19,230
The but what we are finding is that a rising
1356
01:06:19,230 --> 01:06:22,380
generation has gotten very interested and
1357
01:06:22,380 --> 01:06:24,810
aspects of Moravian history that the
1358
01:06:24,810 --> 01:06:29,370
Moravians had repressed, and a lot of my work
1359
01:06:29,400 --> 01:06:31,980
and then work of a lot of scholars, many of
1360
01:06:31,980 --> 01:06:33,780
whom are non Moravians. Most people who
1361
01:06:33,780 --> 01:06:36,540
research the Moravians are not Moravian, they
1362
01:06:36,540 --> 01:06:38,370
discovered the Moravians through studying
1363
01:06:38,370 --> 01:06:41,190
Native Americans or African Caribbeans, or
1364
01:06:41,970 --> 01:06:46,320
```

```
some other form, but really have been
1365
01:06:46,890 --> 01:06:50,250
uncovering the radical Moravian tradition,
1366
01:06:50,280 --> 01:06:54,720
both in the Czech Hussite era, and especially
1367
01:06:54,720 --> 01:06:58,080
in the Zinzendorf era. So there's been a lot
1368
01:06:58,080 --> 01:07:01,560
of, you know, real interest and since
1369
01:07:01,560 --> 01:07:03,390
endorsed understanding of the motherhood of
1370
01:07:03,390 --> 01:07:04,770
the Holy Spirit,
1371
01:07:06,240 --> 01:07:10,470
gender sexuality, including some aspects, so
1372
01:07:10,470 --> 01:07:12,420
I've got a former student who's just
1373
01:07:12,420 --> 01:07:15,360
publishing an article on queer theory and
1374
01:07:15,360 --> 01:07:17,100
Moravian theology.
1375
01:07:18,300 --> 01:07:21,030
We're working on a I'm working on a book with
1376
01:07:21,840 --> 01:07:23,790
some of our pastors on
1377
01:07:25,020 --> 01:07:26,400
new types of
```

```
1378
01:07:27,630 --> 01:07:29,400
ministries, we're calling it at the
1379
01:07:29,400 --> 01:07:31,590
allegiance church, you know, what does it
1380
01:07:31,590 --> 01:07:34,860
mean to follow Jesus and I post Christian
1381
01:07:34,860 --> 01:07:38,880
America, and non congregational ministries.
1382
01:07:39,240 --> 01:07:42,330
And what we're, what we're finding is that
1383
01:07:43,410 --> 01:07:47,610
the history of a outsider church persecuted
1384
01:07:47,610 --> 01:07:49,740
church that has been destroyed at least once
1385
01:07:49,740 --> 01:07:52,800
in its history, and has learned to live as an
1386
01:07:52,800 --> 01:07:56,310
exile community is resonating very well with
1387
01:07:56,310 --> 01:07:57,750
21st century
1388
01:07:59,430 --> 01:08:02,250
at least in the northern hemisphere, of post
1389
01:08:02,250 --> 01:08:04,230
Constantini. And Christianity.
1390
01:08:05,850 --> 01:08:07,680
You know, as was said earlier, the,
1391
01:08:08,850 --> 01:08:11,100
```

```
the pandemic did affect things, but we were
1392
01:08:11,100 --> 01:08:13,530
already moving in a digital direction before
1393
01:08:13,530 --> 01:08:18,450
that. And so and I'm going to have to blog
1394
01:08:18,450 --> 01:08:20,670
off after this comment, because I'm actually
1395
01:08:20,670 --> 01:08:25,290
doing a lecture in the UK in 15 minutes on
1396
01:08:26,520 --> 01:08:29,220
innovation and renewal and Moravian history
1397
01:08:29,220 --> 01:08:32,250
right along these lines. But the
1398
01:08:33,300 --> 01:08:36,120
the fact that so many of our programs are
1399
01:08:36,120 --> 01:08:39,150
becoming global, as is really exciting for
1400
01:08:39,150 --> 01:08:39,630
{\tt me.}
1401
01:08:40,650 --> 01:08:42,930
And with that, I'm going to say goodbye. And
1402
01:08:42,930 --> 01:08:46,470
thank you. Thank you so much. We did have
1403
01:08:46,470 --> 01:08:48,960
just one more question quickly for Kyle and
1404
01:08:48,960 --> 01:08:51,630
Julia. What are some challenges your
```

```
1405
01:08:51,630 --> 01:08:54,030
institutions are currently facing? We've
1406
01:08:54,030 --> 01:08:56,130
talked a bit about the opportunities that
1407
01:08:56,700 --> 01:08:58,770
that you've got going. So what are some
1408
01:08:58,770 --> 01:08:59,460
challenges?
1409
01:09:04,680 --> 01:09:05,820
I can go first.
1410
01:09:06,840 --> 01:09:09,840
So as I mentioned, we have a monstrous
1411
01:09:09,840 --> 01:09:13,650
backlog. When I first arrived here, there was
1412
01:09:13,650 --> 01:09:16,590
a room that we dubbed the chaos room, because
1413
01:09:16,590 --> 01:09:18,900
it was just full of unprocessed material
1414
01:09:18,900 --> 01:09:21,900
everywhere. It was covering a table it was on
1415
01:09:21,900 --> 01:09:22,680
the floor.
1416
01:09:23,940 --> 01:09:26,490
And you know, I just spent
1417
01:09:28,860 --> 01:09:31,290
about a year going through it. And eventually
1418
01:09:31,290 --> 01:09:32,970
```

```
it got to the point where it was like I want
1419
01:09:32,970 --> 01:09:35,010
to have this space open so I can actually do
1420
01:09:35,010 --> 01:09:38,280
some processing projects. So it had gotten to
1421
01:09:38,280 --> 01:09:39,960
a point where it was manageable, and we could
1422
01:09:39,990 --> 01:09:41,940
transport it back to the archives.
1423
01:09:43,470 --> 01:09:45,480
And we had quite a bit of space open back
1424
01:09:45,480 --> 01:09:46,560
there. So that was good.
1425
01:09:47,970 --> 01:09:51,360
So in addition to that, which the thing about
1426
01:09:51,600 --> 01:09:54,120
that chaos room is that pretty much all the
1427
01:09:54,120 --> 01:09:57,810
material in there had not been accessioned So
1428
01:09:57,810 --> 01:09:59,940
there's a lot of material that I'm finding in
1429
01:09:59,940 --> 01:10:00,000
our
1430
01:10:00,000 --> 01:10:03,150
backlog that just was never accessioned.
1431
01:10:03,810 --> 01:10:06,990
There's no paperwork. We're lucky if there's
```

```
1432
01:10:06,990 --> 01:10:08,220
donor information.
1433
01:10:09,780 --> 01:10:11,940
It's there's often a date, sometimes there's
1434
01:10:11,940 --> 01:10:15,090
no donor. And sometimes there's just neither.
1435
01:10:15,120 --> 01:10:17,250
It's just something that we would mark is
1436
01:10:17,250 --> 01:10:18,270
found in collection.
1437
01:10:20,430 --> 01:10:23,490
One of the things that really helped, while
1438
01:10:23,490 --> 01:10:25,110
dealing with a lot of founding collection
1439
01:10:25,110 --> 01:10:28,350
material was, well, learning what founding
1440
01:10:28,350 --> 01:10:31,020
collection meant and learning how accessions
1441
01:10:31,050 --> 01:10:32,790
and accession numbers worked.
1442
01:10:34,410 --> 01:10:37,350
The previous curator who worked here, when I
1443
01:10:37,350 --> 01:10:40,890
arrived here, was a very experienced museum
1444
01:10:40,890 --> 01:10:43,380
professional, and basically helped me
1445
01:10:43,410 --> 01:10:46,770
```

```
understand all of that. And I'm really
1446
01:10:46,770 --> 01:10:48,900
thankful for all that she taught me. But at
1447
01:10:48,900 --> 01:10:51,510
the same time, it makes me realize how
1448
01:10:51,510 --> 01:10:53,010
haphazardly managed
1449
01:10:54,060 --> 01:10:56,970
things could be times in regards to the
1450
01:10:56,970 --> 01:11:00,540
collections and how everything was kept track
1451
01:11:00,540 --> 01:11:03,720
of in the database. So I'd say that that's
1452
01:11:03,720 --> 01:11:05,730
definitely one of my biggest challenges is
1453
01:11:05,730 --> 01:11:07,890
trying to get everything under control and
1454
01:11:07,890 --> 01:11:09,240
organized properly.
1455
01:11:10,380 --> 01:11:12,450
I mean, even sometimes, where there was
1456
01:11:12,450 --> 01:11:14,130
attempts to impose order.
1457
01:11:16,260 --> 01:11:19,020
It really was well intentioned, but it should
1458
01:11:19,020 --> 01:11:21,690
have been done a different way. Like one of
```

```
1459
01:11:21,690 --> 01:11:23,460
the things that my
1460
01:11:25,470 --> 01:11:27,390
that that person who worked here, as the
1461
01:11:27,390 --> 01:11:30,570
curator told me was that we had like a
1462
01:11:31,770 --> 01:11:34,080
number system of assigning numbers to
1463
01:11:34,080 --> 01:11:36,600
archival collections, which is common
1464
01:11:36,600 --> 01:11:38,730
practice in the archival field. I do see that
1465
01:11:38,730 --> 01:11:41,700
often. And then she told me, but wouldn't it
1466
01:11:41,700 --> 01:11:44,340
be easier since all of these have a unique
1467
01:11:44,340 --> 01:11:47,130
accession number, if you just organize it by
1468
01:11:47,130 --> 01:11:48,720
accession number, so you wouldn't have to
1469
01:11:48,720 --> 01:11:51,030
keep shifting it around and adding these
1470
01:11:51,030 --> 01:11:53,970
numbers and everything is like, Okay, that
1471
01:11:53,970 --> 01:11:56,130
would have made things so much easier. But
1472
01:11:56,130 --> 01:11:58,710
```

```
like, now, I have to go back and renumber
1473
01:11:58,710 --> 01:12:01,470
everything, and it's a whole thing. So
1474
01:12:01,650 --> 01:12:03,900
there's a lot of things to consider when you
1475
01:12:04,200 --> 01:12:06,090
have to manage a collection that's this
1476
01:12:06,090 --> 01:12:07,080
large, and
1477
01:12:08,310 --> 01:12:11,280
that there's kind of not always consistency
1478
01:12:11,280 --> 01:12:14,550
and how things were organized and managed. I
1479
01:12:14,550 --> 01:12:17,010
think that doing this project with preparing
1480
01:12:17,040 --> 01:12:20,010
past perfect to be migrated to the web
1481
01:12:20,010 --> 01:12:23,070
edition has really taught me a lot about
1482
01:12:23,070 --> 01:12:26,820
organization and consistency. And this was,
1483
01:12:27,060 --> 01:12:30,030
honestly, this job is not something that I
1484
01:12:30,030 --> 01:12:31,380
would, as my
1485
01:12:32,910 --> 01:12:35,250
previous supervisor said, not something that
```

```
1486
01:12:35,250 --> 01:12:37,470
you would recommend somebody for their first
01:12:37,560 --> 01:12:40,620
professional archival job, but it actually
1488
01:12:40,620 --> 01:12:41,370
was mine.
1489
01:12:43,770 --> 01:12:45,930
By but, but honestly, I've learned so much
1490
01:12:45,930 --> 01:12:46,590
working with
1491
01:12:47,670 --> 01:12:50,010
an archives like this one.
1492
01:12:51,660 --> 01:12:54,060
And I really appreciate getting to use my
1493
01:12:54,630 --> 01:12:56,820
knowledge of German. And I've appreciated
1494
01:12:56,820 --> 01:12:59,670
getting to learn more about Mennonite history
1495
01:12:59,670 --> 01:13:01,440
and the history of the Lancaster conference.
1496
01:13:01,440 --> 01:13:03,150
It's all been really great.
1497
01:13:04,410 --> 01:13:06,660
So yeah, despite the challenges, I would say
1498
01:13:06,660 --> 01:13:09,540
that I really enjoy taking them on. I'll say
1499
01:13:09,540 --> 01:13:09,930
```

```
that.
1500
01:13:11,520 --> 01:13:14,910
So a challenge is also an opportunity. Yeah.
1501
01:13:16,920 --> 01:13:20,250
I feel like what you're saying Julia echoes
1502
01:13:20,280 --> 01:13:22,890
in the, in the reading room in the archival
1503
01:13:22,890 --> 01:13:25,500
processing spaces in our stacks here.
1504
01:13:26,790 --> 01:13:28,740
And when we do have those conversations, I've
1505
01:13:28,740 --> 01:13:30,660
always tried to be very quick to
1506
01:13:31,710 --> 01:13:34,920
remind us all that in 25 years, other people
1507
01:13:34,920 --> 01:13:36,390
are going to be having those conversations
1508
01:13:36,390 --> 01:13:38,580
about what we did now, you know, because in
1509
01:13:38,580 --> 01:13:40,800
some ways, right? It's the challenge of the
1510
01:13:40,800 --> 01:13:42,630
field change. It's right, the standards
1511
01:13:42,630 --> 01:13:44,520
change the practices change.
1512
01:13:45,600 --> 01:13:48,210
And, you know, things. So it'll be exciting
```

```
1513
01:13:48,210 --> 01:13:50,700
to see, you know, what the future holds. I
1514
01:13:50,700 --> 01:13:51,750
think for us, you know,
1515
01:13:52,890 --> 01:13:54,900
probably a central challenge. And this is
1516
01:13:54,900 --> 01:13:56,310
echoed with things that have already been
1517
01:13:56,310 --> 01:13:59,640
said, is really surfacing the stories that
1518
01:13:59,640 --> 01:14:02,700
have not been surfaced before, right? That
1519
01:14:02,760 --> 01:14:07,110
the biases that are built into just the
1520
01:14:07,110 --> 01:14:09,030
people who are involved in the collection,
1521
01:14:09,090 --> 01:14:11,340
you know, in the creation of the collection,
1522
01:14:13,350 --> 01:14:17,700
limits and create a vision that doesn't
1523
01:14:17,700 --> 01:14:20,430
include everyone who's been touched by, you
1524
01:14:20,430 --> 01:14:23,280
know, this faith, which in fact, is global.
1525
01:14:23,730 --> 01:14:27,360
And we've been trying to do what we can and
1526
01:14:27,360 --> 01:14:30,870
```

```
we've been trying to make that commitment. So
1527
01:14:30,870 --> 01:14:32,430
we have a black and indigenous research
1528
01:14:32,430 --> 01:14:35,070
guide, which has scores of manuscript
1529
01:14:35,070 --> 01:14:39,180
material that come from digitized church
1530
01:14:39,180 --> 01:14:39,810
records.
1531
01:14:41,760 --> 01:14:44,460
The practice and Julia you might have seen
1532
01:14:44,460 --> 01:14:46,680
this in in metadata practice, you know,
1533
01:14:46,680 --> 01:14:48,780
practice within New England town history
1534
01:14:48,780 --> 01:14:51,870
writing in the 19th century was to remove
1535
01:14:51,870 --> 01:14:54,360
signifiers, so individuals who would have
1536
01:14:54,360 --> 01:14:56,940
been identified as enslaved or having a
1537
01:14:56,940 --> 01:14:59,160
certain racial designation were removed,
1538
01:14:59,460 --> 01:14:59,970
erased.
1539
01:15:00,000 --> 01:15:01,650
From the record when they were published in
```

```
1540
01:15:01,650 --> 01:15:05,220
the 19th century, and so you imagine being a
1541
01:15:05,220 --> 01:15:08,760
genealogist trying to, you know, trying to
1542
01:15:08,760 --> 01:15:10,950
look for anything that helps you make these
1543
01:15:10,950 --> 01:15:13,290
connections. So our work is to go back to the
1544
01:15:13,290 --> 01:15:15,150
original sources and try to bring those
01:15:15,150 --> 01:15:15,810
forward.
1546
01:15:16,830 --> 01:15:18,870
This is an institution that has a long, you
1547
01:15:18,870 --> 01:15:21,570
know, for a faith that has a long history of
1548
01:15:21,600 --> 01:15:24,540
interactions with indigenous people. We don't
1549
01:15:24,540 --> 01:15:26,430
have an adventurer indigenous advisory board
1550
01:15:26,430 --> 01:15:29,130
right now. We've never had, we should have
1551
01:15:29,130 --> 01:15:29,430
one.
1552
01:15:30,450 --> 01:15:32,430
But how do you as a small institution, you
1553
01:15:32,430 --> 01:15:34,110
```

```
know, we are a staff of seven and a board of
1554
01:15:34,110 --> 01:15:34,830
17.
1555
01:15:35,970 --> 01:15:38,520
Find the time to do all of the reparative
1556
01:15:38,520 --> 01:15:41,250
work that needs to be done. And I think the
1557
01:15:41,250 --> 01:15:44,220
reality is, we could become overwhelmed very
1558
01:15:44,220 --> 01:15:48,420
quickly by it. But we could also look to
1559
01:15:48,420 --> 01:15:51,480
other partners who inspire us look to hvla,
1560
01:15:51,480 --> 01:15:53,940
for the way it thinks about its metadata, and
1561
01:15:53,940 --> 01:15:56,040
the way it thinks about bringing forward
1562
01:15:56,790 --> 01:16:00,360
stories that sometimes we might miss, right?
1563
01:16:00,360 --> 01:16:02,250
Or we you know, and I think that's, and I
1564
01:16:02,250 --> 01:16:04,140
would just, I guess I'm gonna gush a little
1565
01:16:04,140 --> 01:16:06,450
about our relationship with with Atla, that,
1566
01:16:06,720 --> 01:16:08,700
you know, that you're setting a standard that
```

```
1567
01:16:08,700 --> 01:16:10,680
we can look to, because you are working
1568
01:16:10,680 --> 01:16:13,080
directly with scholars trying to find this
1569
01:16:13,080 --> 01:16:16,110
information. I was once asked
1570
01:16:18,300 --> 01:16:21,930
by a well meaning scholar who said, you know,
1571
01:16:21,930 --> 01:16:23,220
it would be great if you just go through and
1572
01:16:23,220 --> 01:16:25,170
update all your metadata so that you're using
1573
01:16:25,170 --> 01:16:28,140
the terms that I'm using. And I'm like, Well,
1574
01:16:28,140 --> 01:16:30,780
I'd love to do that for 100,000 catalog
01:16:30,780 --> 01:16:31,560
records,
1576
01:16:32,820 --> 01:16:36,390
and 110,000 pages digitized material. If you
1577
01:16:36,390 --> 01:16:38,850
can guarantee that five years from now, we're
1578
01:16:38,850 --> 01:16:40,290
not going to be using a completely different
1579
01:16:40,290 --> 01:16:42,480
set of scribble scholarly terminology for
1580
01:16:42,480 --> 01:16:45,000
```

```
what's going on. So I think there's that that
1581
01:16:45,000 --> 01:16:47,460
challenge of being able to have partners in
1582
01:16:47,460 --> 01:16:48,630
the field that we can look to and have
1583
01:16:48,630 --> 01:16:50,400
confidence that we're doing the right thing.
1584
01:16:51,660 --> 01:16:53,850
But that always going back to that humility,
1585
01:16:53,850 --> 01:16:56,610
that somebody's not going to be happy, or
1586
01:16:56,610 --> 01:16:57,930
somebody's going to see a better way that we
1587
01:16:57,930 --> 01:17:00,390
can do things. And they're probably right.
1588
01:17:01,050 --> 01:17:02,610
But that we do the best that we can.
1589
01:17:06,210 --> 01:17:09,360
Yes, we we've had similar conversations Atla
1590
01:17:09,390 --> 01:17:11,640
with with users, and
1591
01:17:13,110 --> 01:17:15,450
you know, when we when we update our metadata
1592
01:17:15,450 --> 01:17:20,190
or vocabulary, we try very hard to use the
1593
01:17:20,190 --> 01:17:23,280
terms that the broadest possible group will
```

```
1594
01:17:23,280 --> 01:17:26,640
use, but sometimes the terms that are
1595
01:17:26,640 --> 01:17:29,460
authorized terms by places like like with
1596
01:17:29,460 --> 01:17:31,890
Congress, you know, they're they're not
1597
01:17:31,890 --> 01:17:34,770
really terms that we want to use for for a
1598
01:17:34,770 --> 01:17:35,820
number of reasons. And
1599
01:17:36,990 --> 01:17:39,750
if you go onto the Atla site, there are
1600
01:17:40,470 --> 01:17:43,140
there's a webinar and a number of articles
1601
01:17:43,140 --> 01:17:45,150
that Todd has actually written in the blog
1602
01:17:45,510 --> 01:17:48,330
about how we've made decisions to sort of go
1603
01:17:48,330 --> 01:17:50,640
against the grain with some of those terms.
1604
01:17:52,230 --> 01:17:54,810
But that being said, it is we've gone 21
1605
01:17:54,810 --> 01:17:57,960
minutes over, but that's okay. I want to
1606
01:17:57,960 --> 01:18:00,540
thank you so much for joining us, Craig,
1607
01:18:00,720 --> 01:18:02,400
```

```
Craig, Kyle, and Julia.
1608
01:18:03,780 --> 01:18:06,030
You know, I think this would make a great
1609
01:18:06,060 --> 01:18:08,100
series going into the future, having
1610
01:18:08,130 --> 01:18:10,950
denominational research centers, seems like
1611
01:18:10,980 --> 01:18:14,160
the possibilities would be endless. It's not
1612
01:18:14,160 --> 01:18:15,180
unless but it would feel.
1613
01:18:17,670 --> 01:18:19,920
But I think it'd be fun to do this once or
1614
01:18:19,920 --> 01:18:22,560
twice a year. And I hope you've had a good
1615
01:18:22,560 --> 01:18:26,160
time, and I hope our attendees learn a lot.
1616
01:18:27,180 --> 01:18:30,090
Thanks again, the recording will be posted
1617
01:18:30,090 --> 01:18:32,280
within the next week along with the slides.
1618
01:18:32,760 --> 01:18:34,440
Please feel free to reach out to us at
1619
01:18:34,440 --> 01:18:36,810
connected atla.com If you have any questions,
1620
01:18:37,020 --> 01:18:40,230
and there will be a follow up survey in the
```

1621 01:18:40,230 --> 01:18:43,830 next day or two. So thanks so much and have a

1622 01:18:43,830 --> 01:18:46,530 great day. Take care. Thank you